Kuwait May Service U.S. Forces in Gulf

New York Times Service

KUWAIT - Kuwait hinted Monday that limited staging facili-ties might be negotiated for U.S. air and naval forces protecting reflagged Kuwaiti tankers in the Gulf, but it ruled out granting full basing rights.

"We are not ready for either air bases or naval bases," said Sheikh Saad al-Abdullah al-Salem al-Sa-bah, Kuwait's prime minister. "But if you want to know if Kuwait will be able to offer certain facilities with regard to other bases, this

could be discussed later on."

A Western diplomat said those facilities might include fuel and water for U.S. escort vessels, whose rotection duties would end as refrozection diffes would end as ro-flagged tankers entered Kuwait's 12-mile (20-kilometer) territorial limit. Additionally, the U.S. Navy has provided a squad of 16 to 18 mine detection and disposal spe-

Meanwhile, France advised its shipowners not to send their vessels

to the Gulf, a government spokes-man said Monday. [Page 2.] With Kuwait and Sandi naval support, the U.S. team completed clearing mines from the deep-water channel leading to Kuwait's main offshore oil terminal at Al-Ahmadi

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At a news conference in Kuwait, the prime minister sought to disassociate Kuwait from any hostilities the United States might undertake
—or become embroiled in —while protecting reflagged Kuwaiti ves-

sels," he said of the 11 Kuwaiti oil tankers re-registered as American vessels to make them eligible for U.S. protection. The Reagan administration crafted the reflagging policy to counter the Soviet Union, which has leased three tankers to

Kuwait, which has sided with lraq in the Iran-Iraq war, sought outside protection of its crucial oil exports after its ships came under Iranian attack.

They are flying the American flag, so I am sure that the Americans will defend the American flag," the prime minister said,

Gulf Cease-Fire Ordered by UN

UNITED NATIONS, New York - The UN Security Council, by unanimous vote, demanded Monday that Iran and Iraq call an immediate cease-fire in their seven-year war and return troops to inter-

nationally recognized borders.

The resolution has the force of the mandatory provisions of the UN Charter, to which all member nations are parties, and the council threatened "further steps," if necessary, to insure that it is observed It was the first time in the war that the 15-nation council in-

stressing that the U.S. warships protecting the tankers would operate in international waters in the

voked its mandatory powers.

The first of the reflagged tankers, the Bridgeton, is expected to enter the Gulf through the Strait of Hor-

muz on Wednesday. The news conference Monday took place several hours before the United Nations Security Council met in New York to debate a resolution calling for a cease-fire in the Iran-Iraq war. The resolution was

Sheikh Saad said he believed Iraq would heed the cease-fire call, which Iran rejected over the week-

The Kuwaiti leader urged Tehran to accept the UN formula, He also renewed his country's support for Baghdad, saying an attack or occupation on Iraqi territory is "an attack on the Arab territory as a

Knwait's ostensible reason for seeking a superpower presence in the Gulf is to protect its oil sup-plies, the only source of its wealth, from increased attacks by Iran. But it also is seeking to draw outsiders, such as the United States and the

See GULF, Page 4



Prime Minister Anibal Cavaco Silva raising the Portuguese flag early Monday in Lisbon at an election victory rally.

Cavaco Silva Vows to Revamp Economy

LISBON - Prime Minister Ani- 1985. Cavaço Silva has shartered the mold of Portuguese politics with a newal Party of former President decisive election victory, giving his Antônio Ramalho Eanes, who m-Social Democrats a four-year man-date to transform Western Europe's poorest country.

The election was a clear choice for political stability," said Mr. Cavaco Silva, who pledged to step up his drive to revamp Portugal's economy and meet the challenge of European Community, which the nation joined last year.

With nearly all ballots counted Monday afternoon, official provisional figures gave Mr. Cavaco Silva's party 50.2 percent of the vote 146 seats in the 250-seat Assembly of the Republic.

The Social Democrats won 30 percent and 88 seats in the last election, in October 1985,

The moderate Socialist Party became the undisputed leader of the leftist opposition with 22.3 percent

and 59 seats, two more than in

The center-left Democratic Rederwent surgery for appendicitis on election night, dropped to 5 percent and 7 seats from 18 percent and 45

The Communist-led United Democratic Coalition took 12.2 percent and 30 seats, down from 15.5 percent and 38 seats, while the rightist Christian Democrats took 4.3 percent and 4 seats, down from 10 percent and 22 seats

The figures do not include results from Portuguese immigrants voting from abroad, who account for four seats in the parliament.

The balloting, at the start of vacation season, set a record abstention rate of 28.5 percent, up from 25.8 percent in 1985.

The Portuguese can expect from us a search for consensus among all parties for a revision of the constitution to create condi-

tions for a rapid development of said parts of the charter hinder Porthe country," Mr. Cavaco Silva tugal's development.

Most elements of Portugal's economy were nationalized after a 1974 military uprising toppled a rightist dictatorship and the constirightist dictatorship and the consti-tution enshrined state ownership as "irreversible gains of the working to resolve a crisis caused by the fall classes."

The constitution is scheduled to be revised by the assembly this year. Mr. Cavaco Silva's victory looks certain to lead to the annulment of the state-ownership clauses followed by a major program of

Alvaro Cunhal, the Communist der, called the Social Democratic landslide a "defeat for democracy" and pledged to continue resistance to changes in the constitution.

Any constitutional changes retire a two-thirds majority, a bur- frustrated by the constitution or dle easily overcome with support the opposition parties. from the Socialists, who have also

Portugal's per capita gross dothat of richer EC nations. The importance of the election

of the Social Democrats' minority government in April, The results could be crucial for

the transformation and modernization of many sectors of the economy, society and state," the former Socialist leader said in a speech on the eve of the election. Mr. Cavaco Silva, 48, a free-market economist and former finance

minister, is an admirer of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's approach to government in Britain. His attempts to loosen state control over industry and to dilute radical agrarian reforms have been

Defiant Admiral Has 'No Regrets' In Contra Affair

ral John M. Poindexter on Monday denied misleading members of Congress when the Iran-contra affair became public last fall and de-

fiantly told investigators, "I don't

have any regrets for anything that I

In an emotional counterattack while under questioning from Re- main contra army in the north of publican members of the House and Senate committees, the former national security adviser to President Ronald Reagan also accused Thomas P. O'Neill Jr., former speaker of the House, of holding up final approval of aid last year to the

Nicaraguan rebels, who are also known as contras.

Mr. O'Neill did so, Admiral Poindexter charged, "while men in Central America, who were fighting for their freedom, were dying." Meanwhile, Mr. Reagan's chief

spokesman, Marlin Fitzwater, refused to rule out the possibility of a presidential pardon of Admiral Poindexter and Lieutenant Colonel

Oliver L. North. Mr. Fitzwater said he was not commenting one way or another on the possibility of a pardon being granted protectively, in order to prevent prosecution of the two. Mr. Fitzwater said the White House considered discussion inap-

propriate "for a number of reasons the main one being that there bave been no indictments." The possibility of a protective pardon had been raised Sunday by the former White House communications director, Patrick J. Buchan-

In his testimony Monday, Admiral Poindexter said:

· He briefed Mr. Reagan on details of the construction of a private airfield in Santa Elena, Costa Rica, that supported the private contra resupply network run by Colonel North and Richard V. Secord, a retired air force major general.

· As late as the second week in November 1986, Iranian "moder-

ates" in Tehran's radical Islamic WASHINGTON - Rear Admi- government were communicating almost daily with the CIA. He did not elaborate.

· He left all accountings for the Iran-contra dealings to Colonel North. Admiral Poindexter said he did not know that most of the money funneled to the rebels went to the "southern front" force, not the

Nicaragua. On his first day before the com-mittees, Admiral Poindexter answered a key question in the affair when he said that he alone approved Colonel North's scheme to divert profits from the secret sale of arms to Iran to the contras and never mentioned it to Mr. Reagan.

On Monday, Admiral Poindexter said his decision to give Colonel North such authority occurred in the same February 1986 meeting in which Colonel North outlined the plan.

By the end of that short session Admiral Poindexter said, he had weighed all the legal, logistical and political risks and told Colonel

North to go ahead. Admiral Poindexter was more combative Monday than during his.

earlier days in the witness chair. He said, "I'm not going to change my mind" about the actions-

he authorized and the secrets he kept. "I'm not going to be apologetic about it. Admiral Poindexter listened

while several Republican members of the committees challenged his credibility, either bluntly or implic-

In reply, he conceded that administration officials "weren't telleverything that we knew" last fall as the Iran-contra affair became public, in hopes that the hos-

But he denied that he deliberate ly misled members of Congress af-See CONTRA, Page 3

U.S. Working

To Save Old

Spy Satellites

By William J. Broad

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The U.S. mili-

tary, concerned because of the po-

tential loss of some satellites, is

taking a wide range of precautions

to prevent the hreakdown of space

systems essential for reconnais-

sance, secret communications and

According to military officials

and civilian analysts, the steps have

been prompted by the aging of a

bost of military satellites, which

has left them increasingly prone to failure, and by the inability to re-

place them because of the ground-

ing of the space shuttle and major

rocket launchers in the last year

Experts said the unusual precau-

tions included efforts to prolong

the lives of old satellites, to reduce

the use of some of them, to increase

reliance on civilian space systems.

to systematically assess satellites in

order to predict failures and to

and a half.

early warning of missile attack.

Kiosk

U.S., Soviet End

Talks on Testing GENEVA (AP) - U.S. and Soviet negotiators ended a sixth round of talks on nuclear testing Monday, and the United States said it would study a Soviet proposal for joint experiments at both countries' test sites to improve verification

A U.S. communique said, however, that the two sides had failed in the weeklong talks to agree on an agenda for overall negotiations on nuclear testing. talks was set, a U.S. spokesman

The Soviet Union wants the negotiations to focus on a comprehensive test ban. The United States prefers a step-by-step ap-



President Daniel Ortega Saavedra of Nicaragua said the Iran-contra affair showed a crumbling of democracy. Page 3.

GENERAL NEWS

A Japanese businessman has been accused of illegally selling aircraft computer data to Soviet officials in Tokyo. Page 3. A tour of African nations with ANC members shattered the preconceptions of a group of Afrikaners

BUSINESS/FINANCE The EC agreed to press Japan further to open its markets to

European exports. Page 9. Chrysler will sell China's largest automaker machinery and technical help to build car and truck engines. Page 9.

Dow close: DOWN 22.32 The dollar in New York: DM £ Yen 1.863 1.5985 152.725 6.1975

Spy Case at U.S. Embassy in Moscow Unravels as Discrepancies Surface

.. By Ralph Bhumenthal and David E. Pitt

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Late in the afternoon of March 20, in a motel room on the edge of California's Mojave Desert, on the third and most grueling day of his interrogation, a 21-year-old U.S. Marine Corps corporal flanked by two navy investigators began scrawling his signature on page after page of a confession they had placed before

Coming after revelations of seduction and betrayal in the ranks of the Marine Corps guard detachment in Moscow, the striking account told of two marines escorting Soviet spies through highly sensi-tive areas of the U.S. Embassy in the Soviet capital, shutting off alarm devices as they went.

The interrogators, civilian field agents of the Naval Investigative Service, were exultant. The corporal, Arnold Bracy of New York, remembers one of the agents whooping, "We've got ourselves a

But within moments, the young marine was repudiating the confession. Even before he left the room, he said, he told the investigators that the statement was a twisted, fabricated version of what he had actually said. He said he had not even been permitted to read it before signing

Corporal Bracy now says he was 'a dummy" to sign the confession and that it was a consequence of coercion, confusion and resigna-

"But I kept telling them, It's not possible, two marines couldn't have done all that stuff," Corporal Bracy recalled saying. They said,
It's O.K. — we'll prove it later."
The proof has yet to emerge. On

June 12, the Marine Corps dropped the conspiracy case against Corpo-ral Bracy for lack of evidence. And a month after the collapse of what officials had been calling one of the most sensational and potentially damaging espionage conspiracies ever, investigators have still found no evidence to support more than a lesser charge against a single ma-

All that remains of the case now are charges that Sergeant Clayton J. Lonetree, acting alone, passed embassy documents and photographs to the KGB, the Soviet secret police and intelligence agency. His court-martial is scheduled to start Wednesday at the Marine Corps base in Quantico, Virginia.

An examination of the case by The New York Times has highlighted contradictions and discrepancies that cast doubt on what government officials continue to characterize as a case of espionage conspiracy involving the two ma-



Arnold Bracy

The Times inquiry found indica-tions that the Naval Investiganve to the American authorities. Service cut corners during its invessloppy investigative work and imtencies to escape notice until the charges were filed.

case on the record, citing the sensialso declined to comment publicly.

for five hours without the presence

Among the contradictions and

ral Bracy admitted that he and Sergeant Lonetree had escorted Soviet agents through secret embassy areas for hours at a time on numerous occasions. But logbooks show that the two guards stood watch together on posts that would have allowed such collusion on only one night in

and describes himself as a devont, fundamentalist Christian, insists that while he knew and liked the woman, there was no affair; he says he is celibate because his religion forbids premarital sex. Moreover, he said, when the woman first approached him to work for the KGB, he immediately reported her

tigation. The inquiry also support- charged that Sergeant Lonetree ed charges by defense lawyers that gave Corporal Bracy \$1,000 in conproper polygraph, or lie-detector, acy. But Corporal Bracy and other procedures allowed major incousis-marines said the money was an Officials of the Naval Investiga-tive Service would not discuss the bousecleaning brigade known as the "charforce."

occurred at the Moscow embassy in in Washington asserted that some

the time they were both in Moscow. • An embassy diplomat testified that he had been told that Corporal Bracy had been surprised in a sexul encounter with a Russian cook But the corporal, who is unmarried

nection with the espionage conspirinnocent payment for extra work the corporal had done as a member

tivity of the investigation, which is

American intelligence officials
continuing. Marine Corps officials said that a major security breach Corporal Bracy was interviewed early 1986. Knowledgeable sources See MARINE, Page 4



Foreign Minister Shimon Peres, left, with his Egyptian counterpart, Esmat Abdel Meguid.

to the American authorities. • The government initially charged that Sergeant Loneurce Egypt Urges Peace Conference in '87

By Thomas L. Friedman New York Times Service

guid, making the first visit to Jeru- der United Nations auspices." 1982, appealed Monday to his Isstand together and support us in balted by troops sent out by Denilitary officials said.

The experts emph. national peace conference on the year, the process of conciliation niting a war of words Monday.

"We must seize without delay the unique opportunity presently afforded us for achieving real progress on the peace process," said

and peace settlement."

Mr. Abdel Meguid on his arrival in On Sunday, Ariel Sharon, the Tel Aviv. The only way to reach minister of trade and industry, disthat end is through the convening patched a buildozer to begin laying JERUSALEM — Egypt's for that end is through the convening patched a bulldozer to begin laying eign minister, Esmat Abdel Me- of an international conference un-He said. "We are counting on the which still have not been approved. puter software that enabled them salem by any Egyptian leader since He said. "We are counting on the the Israeli invasion of Lebanon in Israeli government and people to be belied by troops sent out by De-military officials said.

Bank settlement, the plans for a failing satellite by creating comthere was no immediate crisis. They

audience in the office of Foreign See ISRAEL, Page 2

As expected, Mr. Abdel Me-noted that some small military satguid's appeal for an international ellites had recently been lofted and peace conference found a receptive that larger ones that could not be

draft plans for dealing with such contingencies. Increased vigilance recently paid off when ground controllers saved The experts emphasized that

replaced or serviced in space had See SATELLITE, Page 4

Outback Couture: Riding High on 'Crocodile Dundee' Look

By Michael Richardson

tional Revald Tribune MELBOURNE - As Paul Hogan ponders whether to make a sequel to his movie "Crocodile Dundee," manufacturers of Australian outback clothing and accessories, especially Akubra hats, reckon they've fallen on very good times indeed, thank you mate.

Apart from grossing 190 million Australian dollars (\$135 million) in the United States, Canada and Australia, as well as breaking box-office records in Britain, Switzerland, the Netherlands and New Zealand "Crocodile Dundee" was a great hat film. Mr. Hogan, who starred as the intrepid Crocodile Dundee and also wrote the script,

wore a black Akubra hat. In fact, he hardly ever took it off, either in the outback, where he subdued crocodiles, snakes, a water buffalo and drunken cals, or in New York, where he taught the muggers a thing or two with his long bushman's knife. The fur-felt hats have become high fashion in Australia and overseas.

We knew there would be a surge in de-

300,000 in the fiscal year ending last month. Mr. Keir said he was aiming to make 360,000

mand for our hats, but we weren't expecting an avalanche," said Stephen Keir, managing director of Akubra Pte. in Kempsey, a country town in the state of New South Wales. Because of the heavy demand for the hats

in Australia, Akubra has had to restrict its

exports to North America to 10 percent of

annual production. "We can only meet about 50 percent of the orders we are getting," Mr. The makers of Akubras boast that an average of 10 rabbit pelts go into each of their

Mr. Keir, whose grandfather founded the hat-making firm in 1911, said he has had to hire more staff and has been negotiating with the factory union to introduce shift work. Production of Akubras, traditionally made for Australian farmers and their families, soared from 230,000 in 1985-86 to just over

hats in the current liscal year. Prince Charles, the heir to the British throne, has an Akubra. He spent a year at a

school in the Australian mountains and doubtless knows the protective value of a hat with a brim that is as wide as the veranda around an outback farmhouse. Well, almost, Two people who knew a good outdoors hat

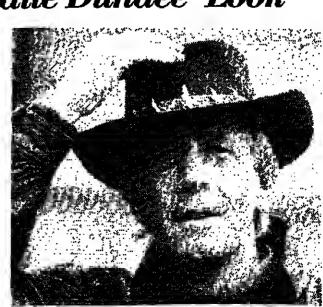
before Crocodile Dundee spread the word

abroad were President Ronald Reagan and his wife, Nancy. They fancied the Snowy River model and ordered one each from the Akubra factory in 1983 after seeing one worn by an Australian model on the cover of America's Town and

Country magazine. Greg Norman, the Australian golfer, started wearing a particularly large Akubra last year. Now the firm calls that model the Great White Shark, Mr. Norman's nickname.

Meanwhile, Mr. Hogan said in a recent interview that filmmakers in the United States were pressing him to produce a "Crocodile Dundee Il.

"It's not so much like pressure as begging," he said, adding that a sequel may be shot next



Paul Hogan, as Crocodile Dundee, wearing Akubra hat.

Yugoslav Town Flourishing on Vision of the Virgin

dressed, clean-cut young people from this reported visions and, in fact, has criticized tiny village, stood in the stifling heat of a them as "hallucinations" and "illusions." priest's clustered office one recent evening and recited a prayer to the Virgin Mary in their native Serbo-Croatian.

Around them pressed a tight semicircle of Roman Catholic priests from the United States, Italy, Ireland, Switzerland and South America, clutching rosaries and sweating heavily in their white collars. On their flanks, members of four American apparitions have failed to get Vatican enpackage tours focused home-video cameras, making tapes for hand-to-hand circulation around the U.S. heartland.

Mr. Dragicevic and Miss Pavlovie suddenly broke off their prayer and dropped to their knees, pressing their palms together and staring intently upward, toward the top shelf of an ordinary bookcase, at the plaster statuette of Mary on it and at a crucifix attached to the wall.

For four minutes they held that gaze, looked on.

For the 2,212th consecutive evening, by acle of Medjugorje." these youths' account, a miraculous vision their account, has singled out Medjugorje, brace capitalism, the phenomenon has ben poor, isolated mountain barnlet near the come at least a miracle of easy money. Adriatic coast in central Yugoslavia, and six of its youths to receive her messages for tourists bring money." said the Reverend

Not everyone believes it. The Roman are who collectively preside over St. James pilgrims from Ireland. "There are estimates albeits bishop of nearby Mostar for ex. Church and its renowned parishioners. "If that five, six million have come here in the

Yugoslavia's officially atheist - and slightly chagrined — Communist government scoffed at the reported apparitions for years, once detaining the parish priest and the state tourist agency is now booking its own tours.

bundreds of thousands of foreign pilgrims, coeasionally mouthing indistinguishable including thousands of foreign pilgrims, gabled, white-stuccoed hostels, built by words, while the witnesses and cameras flock in growing numbers to the arid, sun-foreign tourists and who are gambling that seared spot to see, and believe in, the "mir-

For a country with 100-percent inflahad occurred. Beginning at 6:40, they had tion, 14-percent unemployment, one of Eu-

"After all, pilgrims are also tourists, and

MEDJUGORIE, Yugoslavia — Ivan ample, whose diocese includes Medjugorje, Christians can forget God because of mon- last six years," said Mr. Barbaric. "But Dragicevic and Marijn Pavlovic, two well- has not given official endorsement to the ey, then wby can't Marxists forget their really, no one knows how many there are." ideology because of money?"

> sion to study them but bas not rendered a steeples. Instead, beginning at the church's judgment. The caution and criticism are main entrance is an explosion of private similar to that expressed by Roman Catho- enterprise fully worthy of its mostly Westlic Church before it endorsed public wor- ern clientele. A milelong stretch of food, ship at such famous apparition sites as drink and souveair vendors is arranged in Lourdes, France; Fatima, Portugal, and booths and wooden huts on both sides of Guadalupe, Mexico. Many other reported the narrow road leading to the church, their wares advertised in a jumble of English, Italian, German and Serbo-Croatian.

In the nearby town of Citluk, a host of well-appointed private restaurants, guest houses, money-changers and sports clubs stand in glaring contrast to the often shab- Hapsburg, 28, a German believer who briefly and barring construction of botels. by state shops in Mostar, 15 miles (25 came to see the place three years ago and But it has dropped the construction ban kilometers) away. Tracts of the sandy farmland that used

to yield Medjugorje a meager existence are No one tries anymore to discourage the giving way now to whole subdivisions of more are on the way. Foreign operators have quickly moved

in Religious travel agencies from New Or-leans, Houston and Washington had sub-born. seen and conversed with Mary, who they rope's most crushing foreign debts and a stantial groups of pilgrims quartered say reveals herself to them. The Virgin, by socialist state's grudging reluctance to emaround Medjugorje on a seemingly typical day recently. Church officials say Italians are bused

> A special jet, the Queen of Peace, flies and fasting, twice a week directly to Mostar bearing

Most of the foreign pilgrims never get to them as "hallucinations" and "illusions."

There is little sign of socialism in the see the young people having visions. Howduring the day and are invited by the church to attend daily Masses and make their own pilgrimages up two steep hills

> smaller of the two hills, now called the "Hill of the Visions," taken by Mr. Dragicevic, Miss Paviovic and four friends on June 24, 1981.

These were just typical kids, doing nothing, going for a walk, probably to sneak a cigarette," recounted Milona

Suddenly, their account goes, the Virgin Mary appeared and spoke to the group. Stunned, the youths, then all in their early teens or younger, fled, but they were attracted back to the site the next day where they received a message from Mary. They took their story to the priests at the church.

The reported messages from Mary, who presents herself as "everyone's mother" and invites all "to join in God's peace," deal primarily with the goal of conversion and flown in by the thousands each week. of the world's nonbelievers through prayer

The texts are posted in a multitude of



languages on bulletin boards in the village and dissected by the priests in their ser-mons. "I love you, dear children, and there-fore I do not know how many times I invite you and thank you for all that you are doing for my intention," reads part of the text from June 25.

She also reportedly confided 10 "secrets" to the young people in the first months of the apparations. The secrets, which have not been disclosed, are said to relate to the future and the struggle between good and evil in the world.

The apparition has proved regular as clockwork, but also has responded to the recipients' changed situations. It moved from the hilltop to inside the church, then, as the hostility of the local hierarchy be came evident, to an office of the parish

ISRAEL:

Conference Urged

(Continued from Page 1)

a member of the Likud bloc.

voy that the best way to break the current deadlock was the same way

Egypt and Israel broke it nearly a

decade ago — through direct talks.

This time, the talks would be be-

tween Israel and a joint Jordanian-

Palestinian delegation, a senior Is-raeli official said, Besides calling for an interna-tional conference, Mr. Abdel Me-

gnid reaffirmed Egypt's attach-ment to the Camp David peace

treaty with Israel and delivered to

Mr. Shamir a long personal letter

events - such as Mr. Sharon's dis

agreed in principle to build a settle-

WORLD BRIEFS

6 Policemen Hurt in Karachi Rioting

KARACHI, Pakistan (Reuters) — Six policemen were injured and a train and several buses set on fire Monday in rioting in Pakistan's biggest city, Karachi, according to hospital officials and witnesses.

Local authorities said two persons who killed and eight, including two

policemen, were injured Sunday night when policemen shor back after coming under fire near the airport. Witnesses said crowds had taken to the streets demanding the resignation of President Mohammed Zin ul-Haq and Prime Minister Mohammed Khan Jungo for failing to provide security. They blocked roads, three gasoline bombs and set four vehicles

On Monday, police used tear gas and fixed shotgums to control the disturbances, which broke out so days after at least 75 persons were killed and 300 hurt in car bomb attacks in Karachi. Monday morning at Malir, in the eastern part of the city, rioters attacked a community train, detached the engine and set if on first the witnesses said. The protesters also burned at least seven buses and other government vehicles.

Nazi-Hunters Target U.K. Resident

LONDON (AP) - Officials from the Simon Wiesenthal Center for Holocaust Studies urged Britain on Monday to investigate new evidence against a former Lithuanian platoon commander living in Scotland who they contend was responsible for the deaths of hundreds of Jews.

The center, which is based in Los Angeles, turned over more than 1,000 pages of documents to the Home Office, including signed depositions from three wartime colleagues in the Soviet Union who assert that Antanas Gecas ordered the executions of hundreds of Jews and killed

many himself.

Mr. Gecas, 71, a retired mining engineer who came to Britain in 1947, has denied taking part in the marder of any of the 220,000 Lithumian Jews who died at the hands of the Nazis in World War II. He said he was powerless to prevent activities in which his mit took part and contended he was the victim of a Soviet smear campaign.

Demjanjuk Dismisses Chief Counsel

JERUSALEM (AP) — John Demjanjuk, who is being tried for alleged Nazi war crimes, on Mon-day dismissed his chief defense at torney despite the refusal of the Israeli judges to grant a delay in the proceedings.
At a special hearing, pre-

Minister Shimon Peres, a member judge Dov Levine accepted Mr. of the Labor Party who has been Demjanjuk's decision to dismiss trying to convince his government Mark J. O'Connor, but denied a defense request to postpone the tri-al beyond a monthlong recess that to accept an international peace However, also as expected, Mr. had already been granted to Mr. bddel Megnid found his call for an international conference rejected firm decision to release Mr. O'Con. Abdel Meguid found his call for an international conference rejected by Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir, nor from this trial even though the trial will resume on July 27," Mr. Demjanjuk said in his native. During a two-hour discussion. Mr. Shamir told the Egyptian en-

Mr. Demianiuk, 67, a retired U.S. auto worker, will take the stand when the trial resumes next. Monday. The defendant is charged with being "Ivan the Terrible," a brutal guard at the Treblinka death

camp in Nazi-occupied Poland, where 850,000 Jews were killed in 1942 and 1943. He claims he is a kiss to his wife on Monday victim of mistaken identity. Japanese Firms to Join SDI Research

from President Hosni Mubarak of Egypt, the official said. The contents of the letter were not dis-As often is the case in the Middle East, it was action on the ground, and not around the discussion ta-ble, that seemed to be shaping

> Morocco Applies for EC Membership BRUSSELS (Reuters) — Morocco has formally applied for membership in the European Community, but a spokesman for the current EC

The application came in a letter from King Hassan II that was delivered to the Danish foreign minister, Uffe Ellemann-Jensen, whose country is currently president of the EC. A formal EC response is

does not meet the criteria for membership in the 12-nation trading bloc. The EC's founding Treaty of Rome restricts membership to European

Brent Anderson, an American who was flown out of China by the U.S.

TRAVEL UPDATE

Several French international flights were delayed and two domestic

better retirement pay.

(AFP)

The London Underground researced 769 million passenger journeys in the past year. Congestion is increasing so much that it is becoming unsafe to be on at least one station platform. Angel in north London, in the rush bour, authorities said Monday.

(AP)

Employees of Sudan's meteorological department began a three-day strike Monday to demand that their government office be turned into an

Paris Tells Shipowners **To Avoid Gulf Routes**

PARIS - France advised its shipowners not to send their vessels to the Guif, a government spokes-

man said Monday.
A letter dated Friday from Ambroise Gnellec, secretary of state for the sea, said that French ships in the area would be there "entirely at their own risk and peril."

The letter was an indication of French government fears that the three-week diplomatic crisis be-tween Paris and Tehran might grow into a more serious dispute. It was also a sign that France did not plan to use its navy to secure safe passage for French merchant ships.

On July 13, a French container ship, the Ville d'Anvers, was machine-gunned for about 20 minutes hy two Iranian Navy launches, French officials said. The incident, in which no one was injured, was one of the events leading to the break in ties.

It was described by Foreign Minister Jean-Bernard Raimond im Sunday as "an act of war." On Monday, however, Foreign Ministry officials said that France did not intend to seek anything more than financial compensation for the damage to the ship.

Officials said that the Ville d'An- of nondiplomntic staff. vers bad left the Gulf under escort from a French unval vessel after grow into a hostage crisis such as undergoing repairs in Bahrain.

Khamenei, said that Tebran would dents overran its embassy in No-not back down in the current con-vember 1979, French officials drew

"Iran has taken the necessary ominous charges.

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steps to confront diplomatic warfare," IRNA quoted him as saying in the city of Tabriz late Sunday, it said he described his country's current dispute with France as "a new plot by the major powers against the Islamic Republic." Mr. Khamenei's speech coincid-

ed with an interview on French television in which Mr. Raimond said that the central issue in the dispute --- tbat an Iranian Embas interpreter, Wahid Gordji, should appear before a magistrate investigating terrorist attacks in Paris was "not negotiable."

Iran has responded by ordering the French consul in Tehran, Paul Torri, to appear before the state prosecutor on charges of espionage, aiding counterrevolutionaries drug-trafficking to create a parallel with the Gordji case. France rejects such a parallel be-cause Mr. Torri has diplomatic immunity and Mr. Gordji does not.

But, in his speech Sunday, Mr. Khamenei did not repeat allegations, made by Interior Minister Sayed Ali Akbar Mohtashami the day before, that an unspecified number of other French diplomats in Tehran also were suspected of such crimes and faced arrest. France has 11 diplomats at its embassy in Tehran as well as a number

With fears that the dispute could that endured by the United States Meanwhile, Iran's president, Ali for 14 months after Iranian stufrontation, the official Islamic Re- comfort Monday from signs that public News Agency reported fran, while anxious not to lose face. was not driving bome the more

[A spokesman in Bonn said Monday that the West German Embassy in Tebran has delivered food and other supplies without interference to the diplomats inside the French Embassy, United Press International reported from Bonn.] Foreign Ministry officials notes

that Mr. Mobtasbami's allegations had not been given a wide airing by the Iranian media, indicating that they did not have much official backing.

The charges bad not been renewed during contacts between Built in the early 1960s when France's charge d'affaires in Tehan authorities, they said.

French Foreign Ministry spokes-

Mr. Gordji was summoned three that killed 13 persons and injured more than 150. The attacks were claimed by a committee seeking the release of three Middle Eastern terrorists serving life sentences in French prisons. The bombings have been linked to a pro-Iranian

Islamic extremist group.
Since Friday, the embassies in thorized to leave.



Next Queue, Next Stamp, Next Day: Welcome to Egyptian Bureaucracy

By John Kifner

grim, gray Stalinesque bulk of a afternoon." building, looms by Tahrir Square's

How many people are employed man who recently spent a week chaotic traffic in central Cairo, n in the Mugamma?

How many people are employed man who recently spent a week trying to register his car. "Fvery agreed in principle to build a second control of the second contro symbol of the sprawling, indolent bureaucracy that clogs Egyptian reaucratic response.

It was a question that met a buttime I thought I bad all the papers, it was only all the papers for that

thousands of Egyptians, wander man for the Mugamma. through its grimy, cheerless corridors each day in search of myriad pieces of paper and official stamps, crouching on the floors to fill out forms and jostling to the counters. In little side offices, the government workers sit drinking endless cups of coffee and tea, gossiping

"Unless you know somebody in the Mugamma, unless you have a connection, you could be in there for a week before you got your papers stamped," a young woman

ran, Pierre Lafrance, and the Irani- height of his political power, the Mugamma - it is an Arabic word Talks in Tebran between the that roughly means the central French mission there and the Ivani-an Foreign Ministry were the only bol of his Arab socialism. It was an channel of negotiation at present, a example of what the government French Foreign Ministry spokes- would do for the people, with an office for each ministry.

Today, it is a glum reminder of weeks ago for questioning by a the beritage of Nasserism. Egypt's judge investigating bombings in population, like the bureaucracy, Paris in the spring and fall of 1986 has swollen since, and there are many more official buildings. But the very name of the Mugamma, like some monster of folklore. arouses dread.

The central air shaft is draped in garbage, with a white coating of infinite scraps of official documents. Local lore has it that people both capitals have been sealed off, with only the charges d'affaires au-

Wedged into the parking lot outside, where some entrepreneurs set up ancient cameras and modern photocopying machines and others offer to pilot supplicants through the maze, are many emply black and white taxis.

They are not waiting for customers, at least not yet. They are waiting for the government workers most of wbom make the equivalent of \$15 to \$20 a month - to slio nway from their desks and begin their real paying work as taxi drivers. So many government employ-



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ees bold down second jobs that, the Egypt, many would say, that bu- patch of a buildozer to the planned New York Times Service

Saying goes, "Egypt is socialist in reaucracy has reached its most site of an Israeli settlement, to be called Avnet Hefetz in the north-

"You are most welcome, sit one step."

Thousands, perbaps tens of down," said the public relations "It's a marvelous system," said a

"You must take a permission teach anything to prepare for jobs from the governor of Cairo," he said with visible relief. "Come back According to the official figures, with a letter."

Palace, the governor's office, a few blocks away. There was a brief frown at the question.

"You must take a permission from the Ministry of Information," be said, smiling now. "Come back with a letter."

with papers, stamps and dusty files jobs.
that pervades the Arab world. The is a stock figure of complaints and erage government servant works ister David Levy.

jokes. And, throughout the Arab only 27 minutes a day brought sarworld, the only way to deal with donic commentary in the Cairo left looking as though they had

ed with the measuring and allocating of the yearly life-giving flood-and two children. "If not they must authority in Israel" by ordering the waters of the Nile. And it is in work for the government."

"It was a nightmare," recalled a crn West Bank.

it was only all the papers for that for its construction has been issued.

government official with the As the question was broached, a amused resignation with which frown crossed his face. He thought for a minute. Egyptians deal with their problems. "We have universities that don't

three million Egyptians are cm-"You are most welcome, sit ployed by the government, roughly down," said an official at Abdeen a third of the formal work force.

This vast employment -- "excess labor" — which serves as n kind of welfare, is achieved, he added, area and sent him home before he with no increase in the actual services provided by the government."

Ottoman Empire, this obsession job market, in which there are few send out troops to block an effort obs. at settlement, while embarrassing Recent reports that a govern- Mr. Sharon's two main Likud n slothful, often corrupt bureaucrat ment study had found that the av- vals, Mr. Shamir and Housing Min-

world, the only way to date the burning the burning burning of the behind Mr. Sharon in uner burning with wasta (influence) or baksheesh "If people have a chance to go to zeal for new settlement building, which could burn the highly (bribes). Iraq. Kuwait, Sandi Arabia to which could hurt them in the highly Historians cannot quite agree on work, they do that," said a man nationalistic Likud camp. who supplements his pay — the Mr. Sharon accused Mr. Rabin Egypt or in China. In Egypt it startequivalent of about \$40 a month — of being responsible for "a new

Jerusalem Post as saying that a sur-vey of the area on Friday and his dispatch of the bulldozer were pre-liminary acts of "exercising ownership of land which is clearly Jew For the Record Israeli troops dispatched by Mr. Rabin told the bulldozer operator he lacked a permit to operate in the

really started work. Politically, Mr. Sharon's initia-Each year, about 400,000 more tive was an effective ploy, said po-Egyptians, including about 40,000 litical commentators. It forced the It is perhaps a hangover of the university graduates, come onto the Labor Party minister of defense to



WASHINGTON (Reuters) — Japan and the United States are expected to sign an agreement Tuesday for Japanese companies to take part in the U.S. anti-missile research program, the Strategic Defense Initiative, American military officials said Monday. Japan would become the fifth U.S. ally to join the effort to develop

lasers and other weapons that could destroy nuclear missiles and warheads in flight. Britain, West Germany. Italy and Israel have already signed such agreements.

president raised questions on Monday about the North African state's

ment at Avnei Hefetz, no permit no plan of settlement approved by expected later this year.

A Danish spokesman said the Moroccans were told that their country the Housing Ministry and no proof of land ownership confirmed by

the Israeli military government in the occupied West Bank. Mr. Sharon was quoted by the states. Morocco currently enjoys only a preferential commercial agreement with the EC. Diplomats speculated that King Hassan's move was an attempt to get the best possible deal in a renegotiation of that agreement.

Air Force last week after being diagnosed as having AIDS, has arrived at a hospital in Columbus, Ohio, where a spokesman said he was in critical

lights canceled Monday as French air controllers continued their daily. nourlong strike action. They are striking over a pay claim focusing on

strike Monday to demand that their government office be turned into an independent corporation with modern equipment and improved terms of service. Daily weather bulletins to pilots and marine navigators will be suspended during the strike.

A baggage handler became trapped in the luggage compartment of a Delta Air Lines jet as it was preparing for takeoff Sunday from Atlanta but the man was freed after passengers heard him banging and yelling. The Alabama Journal reported Monday in Montgomery, Alabama. (AP)

Tour of Black Africa Shatters Afrikaners' Preconceptions

Africans, most of them dissident Afrikaners, it was a journey from pariah status to accept- promoting interracial contact.

The academics and business and professional people who held talks last week with white South Africans and exiled leaders of the African National Congress in Dakar, Screegal, were accorded the stratus of visiting show has the strongest support of South dignitaries as they visited two more West Africa's black movements. African countries, Burkina Faso and Ghana. Group members said the tour, sharply criticized by the South African government

and extreme-right whites at home, demonstrated black Africa's readiness to accept the element in South Africa most crossay mount fied with the apartheid policy of white domi-had been a profound personal experience element in South Africa most closely identination, provided they are prepared to re-In what for most was their first venture into black Africa, the Afrikaners appeared it: "It has been an overwhelming experie

and sought to isolate South Africa interna-As the 10-day tour progressed, their rereception in the revolutionary republic of
Provide Face formerly known as Upper serve and skepucism gave way to embraces Burkina Faso, formerly known as Upper for their black hosts and the African Nation- Volta, was tumultuous. Thousands of cheeral Congress leaders who accompanied them ing people lined the streets as the visitors on the tour as they left Ghana on Friday. were driven through the mud-brick capital of It was a personal triumph for Frederik van Ouagadougou in a motorcade.

By Allister Sparks
Washington Post Service
ACCRA, Ghana — For 61 white South
Who resigned from the white-controlled Parliament last year to found an institute for Mr. Slabbert chose the group to partici-

> He chose mainly influential Afrikaners with doubts about the morality and viability of apartheid, but were uncertain what sort of

> future they would have under black majority

As one leading member of the group put first astonished, then delighted at the and I think it is going to take a long time for warmth of their reception in countries that us to absorb it all. For many, our whole have barred entry to white South Africans conceptual framework has been shattered."

Moving on from Senegal, one of Africa's

driven into the countryside to plant trees to the argument, defending n shared commithelp hait the encroaching desert and to comment against racism from criticism from rad-memorate what Captain Sankara called a raci black nationalists.

African campaign against apartheid and was mitment, a young Ghanaian journalist the central figure in getting South Africa turned sharply to Mr. Mbeki and demanded:

The group was taken to the W.E.B. Dupolitics.

Bois memorial, where they heard speeches. Until then, many of the whites had repraising the founder of the American black civil rights movement and Nkrumah.

members of the ANC mingled in the tropical term and their assurances that they harbored night with members of the Ghanaian government in the conference complex, where 22 However, the skepticism seemed to disvers ago, the Organization of African Unity solve at the whites heard the ANC delegates discussed opening a war of liberation against defend the same position again and again.

The South Africans attended a State of the ANC delegation, Thabo Mbeki, who is House banquet where President Thomas the organization's information director.

Sankara held n two-hour discussion with in public forums and press conferences, them in his palace garden. They also were the two found themselves on the same side of

This was strikingly illustrated at a joint In Ghana, the welcome was less speciacue press conference when the group arrived in lar but equally warm and, for the Afrikaners. Acrea After questioning Mr. Slabbert about even more meaningful. This is the spiritual his motives for meeting with the ANC, imbirthplace of African nationalism, whose plying it might be a white attempt to blunt leader, Kwame Nkrumah, launched a pan
Mitment. 2 Young Ghanaian incompliant in the black organization's revolutionary com
African campaign account accounts.

the central figure in getting South Africa: Eloyos really trust these whites?"

expelled from the British Commonwealth in "Floyos really trust these whites?"

Yes," came the instant reply. "There is nothing in a person's color that defines his

mained exeptical of the organization's re-On Thursday evening. Afrikaners and commitment to the principle of multiracial-members of the ANC mingled in the tropical ismeated their assurances that they harbored

South Africa.

The head of Ghana's military regime, pressed the belief that, far from being experilight Lieutenant Jerry Rawlings, did not dient the commitment to multiracialism was attend the gathering. He met privately for a political liability held out of conviction two hours with Mr. Shabbert and the leader despite pressure from extremists.

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Ortega Says U.S. Scandal Shows Weak Democracy

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By Stephen Kinzer
New York Times Service

MANAGUA - The US. congressional hearings on the Irancontra affair show "the decomposition of the so-called democracy in the United States," according to President Daniel Ortega Sazvedra of Nicaragua.

Speaking Sunday to a crowd of tens of thousands of Nicaraguans in the northern city of Matagalpa on the eighth anniversary of the Sandinist revolution, Mr. Ortega said the United States was continuing to plan direct military intervention against Nicaragua.

He charged that the Reagan administration was not seeking a negotiated solution to the conflict between the Managna government and U.S.-backed rebels, known as contras.

In his first substantial public comment on the Iran-contra hearings. Mr. Ortega ridiculed President Ronald Reagan's assertion that he was not told that the contras would receive profits diverted from secret U.S. arms sales to Iran.

"If it is true that President Reagan did not know," Mr. Ortega said, "what this shows is that the president of a world power is not aware of what is happening in his offices, his basements, his hallways and even in the White House it-

Mr. Ortega spoke in Matagalpa's central plaza, where many in the crowd had arrived on government trucks and buses from outlying areas. He estimated the current size of the contra force at 6,000, but Western diplomats in Managna have put the figure at about twice

Since the U.S.-backed war against the Sandinist government began in 1980, Mr. Ortega said, there have been 43,176 Nicaraguan casualties. He said Nicaraguan export earnings fell from \$450.4 mil-bon in 1980 to \$229.8 million last

"The principal cause of our economic problems is the terrorist policy of interventionist war that the United States has launched against Nicaragua," he said.

"The United States does not want any kind of negotiation," Mr. Ortega continued, "and this is something the Nicaraguan people and the international community must see clearly."

As is his custom in major speeches, Mr. Ortega expressed solidarity with the Palestinian cause and with opposition movements in Haiti, Chile, South Africa and Puerto Rico. He added an expression of support for the government of Pan-ama, which he said "is today threatened by Yankee imperial

The Reagan administration has refused to open talks with Nicara-gua, suggesting instead that Nica-raguan leaders negotiate with the rebels. Nicaragua has rejected this formula.

The principal foreign dignitary at the ceremony in Matagalpa was Oliver Tambo, leader of African National Congress, Mr. Tambo, who was given a medal, said South Africans and Nicaraguans "face the same enemy, imperialism.



SERENADING THE SANDINISTS - Kris Kristofferson, an American singer and songwriter, raising his fist in salute during a concert in Matagalpa, Nicaragua. Mr. Kristofferson performed a song he wrote in bonor of the eighth anniversary of the Sandinist government's overthrow of General Anastasio Somoza, the former president.

Reagan, Heartened by U.S. Reaction To North, May Seek More Contra Aid the type of computer involved in the case was a 16-bit computer, one

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON - White House officials, bolstered by what they see as the positive portrayal of their Nicaraguan policy in the Irancontra hearings and by the recent military efforts of the anti-Sandinist rebels, said the Reagan adminis-tration was convinced that the president now had a stronger case to seek more aid for the insurgents.

Reagan is close to deciding on who said there has been a rise in was calculated based on information would be an important would be an important to make the request, which top sides, who several months ago regarded any continued U.S. assistance as a major question mark.

The officials said there was strong support for seeking the in- ple of weeks than had been in the ready use this automatic fuel-effi- spected the constitutional separacreased financing, primarily from the State Department and from

Magazine Says North Leaked Details

Concerning Achille Lauro Hijacking

NEW YORK - Newsweek magazine has disclosed that Lieutenan

Colonel Oliver L. North leaked details to the magazine about the interception of the extremists involved in the Achille Lauro operation.

although he complained at the Iran-contra bearings that revelations

by congressmen about the mission had compromised sensitive intelli-

the Iran-contra affair, Colonel North said that he had lied to Congress

about his actions because he felt its members often leaked sensitive

As one example, he discussed the hijacking by Arab extremists of the Italian cruise ship Achille Lauro in October 1985, in which an American tourist, Leon Klinghoffer, was killed.

After the ship's passengers were freed, U.S. planes intercepted an

Scyptian plane carrying the men believed to be the hijackers. A Newsweek article about the incident contained many behind-the-

In its latest issue, Newsweek noted that Colonel North testified at

the Iran-contra hearings that "a number of members of Congress"

made revelations about the Achille Lauro operation "that very seri-

ued, "that details of the interception, first published in a Newsweck

cover story, were leaked by none other than Colonel North himself."

Neil Hershberg, editorial communications manager for Newsweek,

said he could not say whether the details the colonel disclosed to

Newsweek were the details said by the colonel to have compromised

In his testimony before the congressional committees investigating

whether to make the request, which poblic approval for such assistance tion published in the United States.

would be an important display of after the congressional testimony

Nonetheless, he said even 16-bit confidence by Mr. Reagan and his last week by Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North.

"There has probably been more attention drawn to the actual policy over the period of the last cou-White House communications di- cial said. rector, on Sunday.

from the State Department, the staff of the National Security Council and other top White House officials, including Howard H. Baker Jr., the chief of staff. The request is likely to be made

before Congress recesses next month, one aide said. White House officials acknowl-

edged several months ago that they faced an uphill fight when the president sought \$105 million for the rebels for the 1988 fiscal year.

By contrast, officials said the view was now emerging within the administration that it could effecovely tell Congress that the financing should be increased to \$130 million to \$140 million and expanded to 18 mooths.

In addition, the White House officials said the administration felt it could now argue that the Nicaraguan rebels are beginning to make

military gains.

Marlin M. Fitzwater, the White ouse spokesman, reflected that view last week when he said that the contras now had about 15,000 troops operating inside Nicaragua and that they are achieving their military goals and enjoying "considerable success."

CONTRA: Poindexter Tells Panel He Has 'No Regrets' unaccountable to anyone except the president, if we decide to tell have to talk to him about it. He added, I don't plan to." Any Shake-Ups have to talk to him about it. He added, I don't plan to."

(Continued from Page 1)

ter the decision was made to go

Representative Dick Cheney, Republican of Wyoming, said, Republican of Virginia, rurned his odically informed Mr. Reagan of or The reason for oot misleading the attendor to the honor code in expension aspects of the contra resup-Congress is a very practical one. It's stupid. It's self-defeating.

gress and the executive branch conwithhold information or ... alter or regrets for anything that I did. shred documents."

He said that officials of the various administracions, as well as members of Congress, were guilty of leaking of sensiove secrets.

But he said that Congress's response had oot been to cut off covert operations. By the same token, he said, the administration can't say, "Let's get a private band of black-bag specialists who will be

intelligence activities.

scenes details of the interception.

ously compromised our intelligence activities."

When Senator Paul S. Trible Jr., Republican of Virginia, turned his fect at the U.S. Naval Academy, ply effort. He said Mr. Reagan ously stated plans to make no deci-Admiral Poindexter replied heated knew that Colonel North was the

"Eventually," he added, "you destroy the president's credibility."
Senator William S. Cohen, Republican of Maine, said the result would be "suicidal" for the American form of government if Courses and the account of the could be accounted by the honor concept and I still live that way today," he said. "My whole time as national security adviser I worked very hard to do the best that I could "I have always lived by the honor cil aide involved in the project. to protect the national security of tinued to "lie to each other or the United States. I don't have any

"I think that the actions I took were in the long-term interests of the country," be said.

At one point, he was asked about that the admiral knew only general- cess. ly about the diversion of Iranian The admiral said, "I didn't sug- day.

Admiral Poindexter said he periodically informed Mr. Reagan of principal National Security Counter inquiries into the Iran-contra

Mr. O'Neill, from his home in dexter's accusation that he had delayed aid to the contras was "not response to articles in the Los Anly slowed them down."

Mr. O'Neill, who opposed aid to replace the head of the CIA's clan-the contras, said Admiral Poin- destine service, Clair George, and dexter "still doesn't have a real one of Mr. George's senior depugood idea of how Congress oper-ates." He said the delay in final approval for the assistance was the worked with Lieutenant Colonel

arms sales proceeds to the contras. uled to end his testimony on Tues-rector, who were deeply involved in

Webster Delaying

WASHINGTON - William H. Webster, the director of central in-telligence, will shide by his previ-CIA spokeswoman.

The spokeswoman, Kathy Pherlayed aid to the contras was "not true," and that "I never deliberate ly slowed them down."

geles Times and The New York
Times. The papers reported that
Mr. Webster had decided either to

a statement that Attorney General approval for the assistance was the worked with Lieutenant Colone Edwin Meese 3d made on Nov. 26 result of the normal legislatore pro-Oliver L. North, the former Na. tional Searrity Council aide, and Admiral Poindexter was sched- William J. Casey, the late CIA di-(AP, JPI) the Iran-contra affair.

Tokyo Businessman Accused Of Illegal Data Sale to Soviets

By Susan Chira

New York Times Service TOKYO - A Tokyo businessman illegally sold aircraft computer technology to Soviet officials here, the Tokyo Metropolitan Police said Monday.

The businessman, Minoru Shimizu, sold details of a computer stallments and received payments program that calculates fuel-efficient flight plans depending on wind speed and direction, according to a Ministry of Internacional Trade and Industry official.

Mr. Shimizu, 55, is the former director of the export division of the Tokyo Aircraft Instrument Co. 'charged with stealing the informa-Police said he probably will be charged with selling the informaoon to Tokyo representatives of Aeroflot, the Soviet airline, and the Soviet trade missioo in Tokyo, and will be prosecuted for theft and misappropriation of company

The case has been referred to the prosecutor's office.

Japan already is on the defensive over an illegal sale of technology to the Soviet Union, in which the Toshiba Machine Co. was found to have exported militarily sensitive propeller-milling equipment. The United States claims that the illegal export enabled the Soviet Union to

make quieter submarines. The trade ministry official and the police said, however, that they did not believe that the technology was defense-related, nor that the sale constituted a grave security

that is not particularly technologi-

computer technology is barred from expert to the Soviet Union under Japan's foreign exchange and trade control law.

American airline companies alpast," said Thomas C. Griscom, the ciency computer program, the offi-

According to the trade ministry Officials said that Mr. Reagan official and the police, Mr. Shimizu Another resolution, opposing would likely make a decision after photocopied the information without the recommendations out the knowledge of others in his preme Court, is a priority, Ms.

company and sold it between 1984 Toshiba Apologizes and this past April to Y.G. Pok-Tokyo, and Y.N. Demidov, a To-

kyo representative of Aeroflot. According to Japanese press reports, Mr. Shimizu gave the officials the information in several inthat may have totaled tens of thou-

sands of dollars. Because Mr. Shimizu sold the information to Soviet officials in Tokyo, the official said, the sale and anger of the American people, was oot technically an export and the administration and Congress Mr. Shimizu will probably be caused by the deal. tion from his own company and had oo knowledge of the actions of using his position to misappropri-

Molly Yard, who on Saturday succeeded Eleanor Smeal as president of the largest U.S. feminist group, also said Sunday that the organization intended to help put a woman in the White House and would work to elect women to Con-

In an overwhelming voice vote on Sunday, the last day of the three-day meeting, the 2,400 delegates approved a resolution calling for Mr. Reagan's impeachment on the grounds that he had not retion of powers and had tried to impede investigacions of illegal ac-

Toshiba Corp. of Japan on Monrovskii, a Soviet trade official in day took advertising space in three major U.S. newspapers to apolo-gize for Toshiba Machine Co.'s sale of advanced metal milling machines to the Soviet Union, Reuters reported from New York.

In the full-page ootices in The New York Times, The Washington Post and The Wall Street Journal, Toshiba said it shared the shock

Repeating its assertion that it Toshiba Machine Co., Toshiba Corp. said it oevertheless "pro-An official of the Tokyo Aircraft foundly apologizes for these past Instrument Co. refused to com- actions by a subsidiary of To-

NOW Calls for Reagan Impeachment, Voics to Block Supreme Court Nominee

PHILADELPHIA - The Na. she said. "I don't quite know why tional Organization for Women has he is still around." Supreme Court justice.

gress and state legislatures.

Yard said. "He is a Neanderthal."

closed its annual convention with a She also said that in August the call for President Ronald Reagan's organization planned to picket the impeachment over the Iran-contra Vaocan mission in Washington to affair and a vow to block Judge protest the Roman Catbolie Robert H. Bork's confirmation as a Church's ban on abortion and birth control for Catholics. "We want to say loud and clear we don't like being told by the pope about birth control and abortion," Ms. Yard said. "We intend to keep abortion safe and legal in this country."

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GULF:

Support Hinted (Continued from Page 1) Soviet Union, into international efforts to end the Gulf war, which

began in 1980 The war has produced strains in Kuwait between the Sunni Moslem majority and the Shiite Moslem minority. The Shiites shares the faith of Iran's Islamic revolution.

Some diplomats in Kuwait suggested that Iraqi acceptance of the UN resolution might produce a de facto cease-fire in the attacks on Gulf shipping since Iran has insisted that it only responds to Iraqi attacks on Iranian shipping.

Actording to a Western diplomat, however, it has a standard the shipping attacks over the standard the shipping attacks.

mat, however, R halt in the shipping attacks would strengthen fran more than Iraq because Iran is far more dependent on the Gulf trading routes and thus would be free to concentrate on land battles.

The reflagging of Kuwaiti vessels has yet to be unequivocally endorsed by other Gulf leaders, and some analysts in the region argue that Kuwait's action has increased the risk of an escalated conflict. Additionally, some Arabs in the Gulf have questioned the need for an effective alliance with the United States, which has been depicted by Arab critics as a fee of the Arab

Asked at the news conference Monday if he trusted the United States, Sheikh Saad replied: "Well. we are friends. We have to trust each other. If we don't trust each other, how could we live?"

■ Iran Steps Up Searches Shipping sources said Monday that fran had stepped up checks on merchant shipping in the Strait of Hormuz. Reuters reported from

Dubai.

But Iran has not attacked any essels since a hit-and-run gumboat aid by Revolutionary Guards a uary 1986 and the failures of Titan-critical systems, we're in singlevessels since a hit-and-run gunboat raid by Revolutionary Guards a vessel Ville d'Anvers.

early 1986. Shipping sources said Iran's regular navy force of four frigates op- gin taking up payloads again some- trouble." erating from the southern port of time this year, marking an impor-Bandar Abbas, at the mouth of the tant step in recovery from the Gulf, has been unusually active in challenging merchant shipping in the past few days.

Iran's war communiqué on Saturday reported that 14 ships and of gaps might be exploited by an curity functions in potential jeoptankers had been stopped and searched the previous day,

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Sheikh Saad al-Abdullah al-Salem al-Sabah, left, Kuwait's prime minister, at a news conference with the information minister, Sheikh Nasser Mohammed al-Ahmed al-Sabah.

Seoul Opposition: Demands, Rifts

By Nicholas D. Kristof

SEOUL - As the government and the opposition prepare to ne-gotiate a blueptint for democracy in South Korea, the atmosphere is souring with a stream of new demands by the opposition.

The opposition also is turning upon itself. The two main opposition leaders, Kim Dae Jung and attention for their causes.

"I've been struck by the rapidity known.

The opposition's lack of concilicould hurt its chances in a presiof the next constitution.

Will the pext president serve four

The ruling Democratic Justice Party and the opposition Reunification Democratic Party disagree

NEWS ANALYSIS

Kim Young Sam, are skirmishing on each of these points, and the for the nomination for president, battles could be heated. It is even and various dissident groups are possible that the parties will be holding sit-ins in the opposition unable to agree on a constitution, party headquarters to gain more in which case nobody knows what would happen.

What is confounding the prowith which the knives have been cess, foreign diplomats and local drawn," said a Western diplomat in analysts say, is Korea's go-for-Seoul, referring to the rivalry be-tween "the two Kims," as they are compromise is often scomed as a sign of weakness.

*Koreans can be bloody hard-

ation, internally and externally, nosed," said a foreign banker could hart its chances in a presi-working in Seoul. "Just look at the dential election later this year. ft way they drive; they never let any-will also complicate bargaining one go in front of them. That's a with the ruling party on the details bad sign for the summer's political

One way the military has coped

the more you risk malfunction."

some areas of the world, such as

berg, the air force officer who is

Association that the "known loss of

The breakthrough three weeks years or six? Will 18- and 19-year- ago when President Chun Doo olds he allowed to vote? Will there Hwan agreed to free political pris-

be a vice president? Will the pream-ble to the constitution mention the elections is sometimes described as massacre of anti-government protesters in the southern city of many analysts in Seoul say, it was not a compromise at all: the gov-Kwangin in 1980? ernment simply caved in to opposi-

tion demands. The opposition has not compromised on a single matter since then. Instead, it has been making new demands. The two Kims, for example, say that the prime minister must be replaced, that a neutral cabinet must be appointed from all sectors of society, that the police must stop using tear gas, and that that would bar kim Dae Jung a Mr. Chun should resign from the leading dissident, from thinning for

Democratic Justice Party. The opposition is not simply being obstreperous. Its leaders feel that they must keep up the pressure for change, and they fear - with good reason, Western diplomats say - that unless they extract further concessions the government may manipulate the election.

The majority of people still doubt whether the Chun Doo Hwan government will carry out direct presidential elections, according to the free will of the people," Kim Young Sam said in an

interview. Such mistrust seems to he at the heart of the fractiousness. Opponents of the government have been imprisoned and tear gassed too many times to trust the government's conversion to democracy. Officials of the ruling party, on the other hand, seem to regard the new demands and continuing demonstrations as proof of the opposition's bad faith.

"Already there's a feeling among some people in government that they've gone too far, that they've let iangerous radicals out," said a expert at American University in Western diplomat in Seoul. "Tm not sure there's a lot of give left in The other thing is to decrease

the government.": The opposition may be reluctant to compromise partly because it has always thrived by criticizing government intransigence, and it may see no reason to change its

strategy. Some of its proposals, such as the 18-year-old vote, would also be a big help in the election, and so both sides may fight hard for their own positions.

In the meantime, all kinds of uncertainty of the moment to de-under a lower age requirement are mand attention to their causes.

gin working together on the new constitution, which would allow direct election of the president Parliamentary leaders of the two opposing groups met for the first time since President Chun Doo Hwan agreed on July I to allow sweeping political reforms. The constitution currently says

president

that presidential candidates must have resided in South Kores continuously for the previous five years. Ruling party lawmakers and they hoped to retain that clause in. negotiations with the opposition. That would ber Mr. Kim from the presidency because he only re-turned from self-imposed exile

Korea Plan

Would Bar

Presidential

Bid by Kim

SEOUL -Officials of the rulin

Democratic Justice Party said

Monday that they would comprise

for a residency requirement in

South Korea's new constitution

that would bar King Dae fung a

The move came just us the ruling

and opposition parties were to be-

tion Democratic Party opposes the residency provision. Tough bargaining is expected over these other disputes:

the United States in February 1985. The opposition Reunifica-

• The ruling party's version of the constitution would retain sweeping emergency powers for the head of state and would reject a formal ban on military intervention to resolve a political crisis. The opposition opposes this.

. The party's draft version calls for a single six-year term for the president. The opposition proposes terms of four years, with re-election permitted once.

 The governing party also opposes an opposition demand that; the voting age be lowered from 20 to 18. Many of the 1.2 million peocitizen groups are seizing upon the ple who would be allowed to vote believed to favor the opposition.

SATELLITE: Until Launch Hiatus Ends, U.S. Military Works to Salvage Aging Craft

generally shown surprising longev-

Yet they cautioned that several

reconnaissance and early warning of military satellites of any size.

The problems started with well"We're in a precarious position.

launcher failures.

The precise impact of those failenemy in wartime. Nevertheless, ardy" and added that the threat of military officials have taken pains "dangerous shortfalls" would con-

- (3) Joseph Permanu-- (3) Joseph Asian Permanu-- (4) Julk Perfelio - (4) U.K. Perfelio - PORBES PO BERF GRAND CAYMAN - CORRES PO BERF GRAND CAYMAN - CORR

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eral terms, and civilian space experts bave filled in details.

The greatest risk, experts said, is key satellites were operating on fi-nal backup systems, threatening se-Pentagon will start firing some of rious gaps in some aspects of com- the 56 new rocket launchers it has munications, space-based ordered, allowing the replacement

"We're in a precarious position," publicized disasters that grounded said Brigadier General Earl S. Van week ago on the French container 34D unmanned rockets in 1985 and string status, meaning that if we lose any one of several compo-The big Titan is expected to be- nents, we could be in very serious

> Civilian experts agreed. The Union of Concerned Scientists, a private group based in Cambridge, Massachusetts, recently warned ures on military satellites is a close- that the launcher difficulties had ly guarded secret, since knowledge put "some space-based national se-

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on a regular basis." Edward C. Aldridge, secretary of

American Astronantical Society that more than 25 military satellites were awaiting launching. A possible step to avoid more backlogs, he said, would be putting

some payloads aboard rockets rather than on the space shuttles, whose scheduled resumption of flights recently slipped several months, to June 1988. Mr. Aldridge said at another space conference that "what has

saved our bacon" was "the out- Soviet military or "hot spots" standing performance of our in-orbit satellites." are beamed to ground stations in-referring to spy planes. 'The potential problems are stantly by electronic signals. with photo reconnaissance, early warning and communications,"

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to address the issue publicly in gen- timue "until launches begin again navigation, are in good condition, Civilian analysts said they had said Mr. Pike. He estimated that no idea whether this single KH-11 the nation's total complement of was now the nation's only reconthe air force, recently told the active military satellites of all types naissance satellite. numbered between 50 and 60.

While military officials hesitated is to restrict the uses of the KH-11.

name specific satellite systems at "You don't want to maneuver." to name specific satellite systems at risk, civilian experts said one prob-lem clearly centered on the KH-11 said Jeffrey T. Richelson, a space photographic reconnaissance satel-bte, which is sometimes called the Washington. "The more you do, Cadillac of spy satellites.
The KH-11, which costs about \$500 million, has engines that can

your coverage of certain targets. In change its orbit and a powerful Cuba or Central America, you can compensate by flying U-2 and SRtelescope that can zoom in on the

referring to spy planes.

Some military programs have coped with KH-11 shortages by But instead of the usual pair of warning and communications," KH-11s, a single one now orbits said John E. Pike, bead of space Earth. Its intended companion was turning to civilian space systems.

Major General Robert A. Rosenpolicy for the Washington-based destroyed in the failure of a Titan Federation of American Scientists. 34D rocket, civilian experts said. director of the Defense Mapping Agency, recently told the Air Force Other military satellites, used for The lone KH-11, launched in late electronic intelligence, ocean sur- 1984, is nearing the end of its life certain source capabilities" had caused "very serious shortfalls" for

Ciskei Homeland Offers to Release French Professor

United Press Inte nominally independent tribal said. French university lecturer, from prison if Paris will send a senior envoy to negotiate, South African

newspapers reported Monday.

The foreign minister of Ciskei, Headman Somtunzi, made the offer Sunday in telephone calls from the territory's capital. Bisho, to Van Inwegen said ground controlthe territory's capital, Bisho, to South African reporters. It was the first indication that

bertini. He was sentenced in March to four years in prison for refusing to testify in the treason trial of a black anti-apartheid activist.

ca's foreign minister, R.F. Botha, eign and independent nation and he has refused to intervene.

These, he said, had prompted increased purchase of space photographs from civilian remote-sensing satellites, such as the American SPOT satellite.

"We've grown dependent on United Press International

Landsat and SPOT to fill in the
JOHANNESBURG — The background," General Rosenberg homeland of Ciskei has offered to release Pierre-André Albertini, a to be at greatest risk are those used After spy satellites, the craft said

his agency.

for early warning of missile attack. The military does have "spares," however, which are basically old

models that have some chance of being revived in space. Naming no The final class of satellites at risk

are those for communication, which relay military messages Officials at the French Embassy around the globe. There are more in Pretoria declined to comment on than a dozen of these. Many are the offer. France repeatedly has old, and analysts have pinpointed asked Pretoria to secure Mr. Alberseveral areas of likely failure. But a tini's release. However, South Afri- good alternative exists in civilian communication systems, which the has insisted that Ciskei is a sover- military leased in increasing numbers even before the Titan and Challenger failures.

ing satellites, such as the American Landsat series and the French Brazilian Sociologist, Writer ment, died Sunday of kidney fail-

Gilberto Freyre Dies at 87;

RIO DE JANEIRO — The Bra-lian sociologist and writer Gil-In 1951 Lady Rama Rau found-

zilian sociologist and writer Gilberto de Mello Freyre, 87, died ed the Family Planning Association of India and organized the first the northeastern city of Recife, national family planning conferwhere he was born.

More than any other writer, Mr. Freyre tried to explain Brazil's International Planned Parenthood multiracial past, its merging of African and European culture. His most famous work,

Masters and the Slaves" (1934), delers had recently succeeded in mak- scribes the "sugar civilization" of Other deaths: ing some spares "available for op- plantations in the Brazilian northeration in the event we lose one of east, with its patriarchal family sys- biochemist who shared a Nobel languages, it, established. Mr. news of his death was reported last Freyre's reputation worldwide.

Nobel Prize for Literature.

Lady Rama Ran, 94, Pioneer of Family Planning

Federation in 1963, held the position until 1971 and was president emeritus until she died.

She was named president of the

John Howard Northrop, 95, a re based on prize in 1946 for the first crystalli black slavery: Translated into five zation of enzymes, on May 27; weekend after his ashes were scat-He was twice nominated for the tered in the desert near Wickenburg, Arizona, on July 5, the day he would have been 96.

Karl Slotta, 92, a German-born biochemist whose discovery of the NEW YORK (NYT) - Lady female hormone progesterose in Rama Ram, 94, a pioneer of family the 1930s led to the development of planning in India and a leader of the birth control pill, Friday in the world family planning move- Coral Gables, Florida.

MARINE: Spy Case at U.S. Embassy in Moscow Unravels Amid Discrepancies

(Continued from Page 1) . Soviet agents working for the West were exposed, as a result.

One Reagan administration official said that despite the unraveling of the case, intelligence experts still believe that Soviet spies cotered the Moscow embassy, if not with the help of the two marines, then some-

Other government officials also said they remain convinced that the crimes described in Corporal Bracy's recanted confession occurred. The confession, they said, is supported by other evidence that they say they cannot reveal or legally introduce in court. And they say Corporal Bracy remains under in-

estigation.

Defense lawyers scoff at the notion that the case against Corporal Bracy is still alive.

"There is no way they would have dropped this case if they had a scintilla, a feather of corrobora-tion," said Captain William Brannon Lynch, a member of Corporal Bracy's defense team. "They've combed every comer of the earth to find it and they haven't." "That marine," he said of Corpo-

ral Bracy, "is not guilty. But in the meantime they've ruined him, they've ruined his career." A military officer familiar with the prosecution said, "The Bracy case was kind of a comet — it went sions" to slip agents into the em-

up and came down pretty quick." He said he was no longer con-vinced that Corporal Bracy had been involved in espionage. He and others agreed that the conspiracy theory should have been more thoroughly and professionally investigated before arrests were made and charges brought.

viewed polygraph readings and other evidence as a defense consultant, speculative questions by interrogators appeared to have come out in the confession as assertions of fact by Corporal Bracy.

"Apparently what was utilized."

tion ploy that says, 'O.K., now isten to this,' and then the agent says, 'Is it possible that this could have there. Corporal Bracy, like other is by not remost other Soviet citizens working there. Corporal Bracy, like other is coloring, he was reduced in rank.

happened?'
"You say, 'O.K., well, it's possi-ble.' That, I think, deteriorated or derived over a period of question-ing into not only, 'Is it possible that it happened? but that it did hap-pen," Mr. Tracer suid. "I think you had in the case of

Bracy someone who was trying so hard to be cooperative and catch a spy -or at least someone that they ad described as R spy - that he was willing to accept these scenarious as gospel," Mr. Tracer added.

"Based on what I've seen, I believe episode in testimony at a matrial."

"Based on what I've seen, I believe episode in testimony at a matrial." that is probably the case."

the case, who spoke on condition that they not be identified, acthat they not be intermined, acknowledged that there had been shortcomings in the investigation by the Naval Investigative Service, but denied that these could have materially affected the outcome. Corporal Bracy and Sergeant

Lonetree served on the same seven-member guard squad at the Mos-cow embassy. But according to Corporal Bracy, they were not The media tried to play it up like we were peanut butter and jelly," he said, referring to charges that the two had worked together "on numerous and diverse occa-

worked together. Marine log books show that there was only one night - Nov. 24-25, 1985 - when they worked together on posts that might have allowed them to sneak an outsider into the embassy.

bassy. Actually, he said, they rarely

In March 1986, Sergeant Lone. months later, in June, as Corporal cow park when he was approached by R woman who had been R cook by Corporal Bracy and his lawyers. for the marines in the embassy compound.

Mr. Tracer said. "was an interroga- 28, had been discharged from the Mr. Mecke and Mr. Wright.

there. Corporal Bracy, like other marines, knew Ms. Golotina and was fond of her, he said.

According to Corporal Bracy, Ms. Golotina, who was then working as a nursemaid for an American to the Marine Corps air combat diplomat told him she had been directed to try to have him to an could be compromise

He said he broke off the encounter and later reported it to the emepisode in testimony at a pretrial with the KGB, that he had sotten hearing on the Bracy case.

Several weeks later, Corporal wanted to send him to the Soviet Bracy said, he encountered Ms. Union for espionage training. Golotina again, this time at the In four follow-up sessions with embassy. He said she told him the CIA, Sergeant Lonetree ampliagain that she had been asked to fied his account, teiling of contacts, bring him to an apartment.

Corporal Bracy said he resolved to tell Ms. Golotina personally that Violetta Seina, who bad also he had reported her approaches worked at the Moscow embassy, and that he wanted her to leave him and with a KGB agent. alone. On July 20, 1986, he sought ... Because the CIA reportedly didher out at her employer's spart- not make a taped or stenographic ment. The American diplomat, Philippe Duchateau, and his family had just left on vacation.

He said he was standing in the living room talking to Ms. Golotina reported Sergeant Lonetree's dis-when guests of the Duchateaus; closures to Washington, defense who had come to house-sit for lawyers say, it is evident that he did Wright, a Briton identified as a sound man for the ABC television network, and his Italian wife, a the embassy. translator, seemed surprised to see Corporal Bracy and later reported his presence to the Duchateans who informed Mr. Mecke.

In a sworn statement provided According to Dick Tracer, a recently retired 22-year veteran of the to the embassy in Vienna. Three at Quantico, Mr. Duchareau testing on the case to the embassy in Vienna at Quantico, Mr. Duchareau testing of the control of the co fied he had been told that the Bracy later related, be had left the Wrights had arrived to hear "sexual embassy and was walking in a Mos- noises" coming from the bedroom, an assertion streamously disputed.

tion Agency representative, refused

from sergeant to corporal, lost his next scheduled posting to Caracas and was reassigned to Quantico in

training base at Twentynine Palms, California. spartment where, presumably, he On Dec. 14, in Vienna, where he was then posted, Sergeant Lonetree encoun-went to a Christmas party and blurted out an extraordinary con-

in over his bead and that they now

starting during his duty in Moscow, with a 26-year-old Soviet woman, worked at the Moscow embassy,

record, there is no way of reconstructing exactly what Sergeant Lonetree told them. ...

But from cables in which agents them walked in. The couple, Steve not name Corporal Bracy or any other marines as accomplices, nor did he mention allowing spies into

> siderably after the CIA turned Sergeant Lonetree over to the Naval Investigative Service three days lat-

Tanzania Imprisons Poscher

DAR ES SALAAM, Tanzania A man convicted of possessing Mr. Duchateau, a U.S. Informa-, 52 elephant tisks and two rhinoceros horas has been imprisoned for The woman, Galina N. Golotina, to continent on the matter, as did 22, years, the Tanzanian. News agency Shihata reported.

September 1986. He was later sent

But the charges expanded con-

Agence France Presse

Herat 87:

orist. Writer

are the second

ARTS/LEISURE



Reflections in the Glass House That Philip Johnson Built

By Joseph Giovannini

New York Times Service

New York Times Service beyond their death," said Philip Johnson, sitting in the living area of his Glass House here, reflecting on why he has given it to the National Trust for Historic Preservation.

There's room for 12 houses on the iand — I'd rather preserve it than have a ticky tacky subdivision built. And I'd like to build up a national trust." Johnson, for nearly 40 years the

owner of the Glass House, which he designed for himself, has recently become its tenant. In December he completed negotiations, started in the 1970s, to transfer the house and grounds to the Trust

While the 81-year-old Johnson still spends weekends dining and reading in the Glass House, sleeping in the hrick guest house opposite, working in a small library in a nearby meadow, his estate of eight separate structures has become one of 18 National Trust properties.

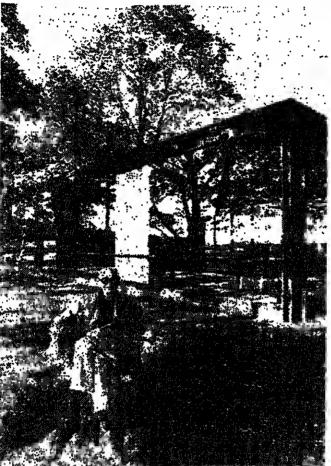
He can occupy the house as long as he wants, but when it opens to the public it will be the trust's only abstract modernist building, and its only home designed by an architect for himself, A built record of Johnson's ruminations, the complex will be an American equivalent of Sir John Soane's house and museum in London.

Dressed casually in a sweater, and wearing rubber boots because he had just walked across the wet meadow from the study, Johnson spoke of the house as he sat on a Mies van der Rohe chaise longue. among wies chairs, in a glass-andsteel building itself inspired by Mies. The furnishings in the openplan, free-span house had not been changed or repositioned since he

placed them there 38 years ago. It was just after World War II and Johnson, as director of design and architecture at the Museum of Modern Art, was working with Mies on the approaching show of Mies's work when he was introduced to the possibility of a glass that it was a bad copy of his Farnshouse. "Mies had mentioned to me worth house, which had inspired as early as 1945 how easy it would be to build a house entirely of large sheets of glass." Johnson said. "I

For three years he worked on a design, and in 1949 completed the structure along with a brick guest house. The Glass House was symmetrical screne and entirely enclosed in glass — the woods could be seen through glass panes that themselves reflected the woods. Anyone in the house essentially oc- stepped through the mirror," wrote cupied the landscape; Johnson

went to bed with deer watching. Because he was his own client and willing to live in an architectur- architecture at Yale, said, "Imagine



Philip Johnson at home.

the garbage out the front door."

wish to work on weekends." The

per needed pushing out."

ventional notions of privacy and convenience, he was able to create a pure Miesian vision: a classically proportioned frame with meticulously detailed, finely proportioned steel limbs, "More Mies than Mies," the Princeton architect Mi-

chael Graves has said. The press and students came, So did Mies and Frank Lloyd Wright.
"Mies thought the workmanship was bad, that the design was bad, me," Johnson said. "He thought I should have understood his work better." Mies also disapproved of

the ceiling joists being of wood. Wright, walking through the door, asked whether he should take his hat off or leave it on.

Like a lightning rod, the house has drawn critics and controversy over the decades. "By surrounding his house with all glass instead of much glass, Philip Johnson has the editors of Architectural Forum soon after the house was finished.

Serge Chermayeff, a professor of original farm land.

dent of the National Trust.

"To never do it again numb when I think about the Glass House," Johnson said. "I feel now The house attracted many guests, and for about two decades the animated, opinionated, insatia-bly curious Johnson held a salon. it's a vacuum. I never think of the! house except for repairs: the most interesting house is the one I'm Open-glass-house, however, finally come to a stop, he said, "with my

brought up on a sleeping porch, so I'm used to this," he said, "It's very architect normally lives in New York during the week and uses the livable because, like anything else. house as a weekend retreat.

While the house never changed, you adapt to it. When it's too hot the surroundings did - the proper- you cat or sleep outside. In a house ty became a canvas and a laboratolike this, you live in the weather

ry. "I learned that a pavilion in the it's a changing shoal." woods is suffocated by the trees," As the day draws to a close he he said. "They close in. The wallpawalks among the reflections in the glass, through the shadows of trees Johnson bought several adjacent that fall through the glass, and it is clear that he is completely at home here. The Mies chairs are for him parcels of land and started to huild other structures in the reaches of the new property, designing the grounds to make a picturesque like old familiar armchairs: ine Glass House like a comfortable den, and the landscape simply the landscape with borrowed views and several meadows on several levels. outermost boundary of his house. From outside, through the glass He created a small lake at the botwall, his figure can be seen as he tom of the rock shelf on which the reclines on the chaise, reading, prohouse sits. Thinning the trees refiled against the far woods and the vealed the old stone walls of the sky that, because of the house, have He added a miniature pavilion of become his second nature.

columns in the lake in 1962, an earth-bermed "underground" gallery in 1965, a white sculpture gallery with a glass roof in 1970, a walled study under a conical roof in 1979, a monumental free-standing staircase in 1985 and, most recently, a ghost of a structure: a ulip cage made of chain-link fenoing set atop the foundations of a ruined farm building. All the habitable structures other than the Glass House have solid masonry walls with very lew windows. A veteran of a thousand tours of his property and house, Johnson listens attentively to comments as he opens doors, shoulders movable picture walls, points out the landmark trees, notes influences, Still holding a pencil from an afternoon of drawing, he pointed out the newly renovated hathroom in the brick house, surfaced in marble with dramatic veining. The sculpture gal-lery has stairs that step in a square spiral down several levels, as at the Guggenbeim Museum in New York. That was a period in the 1970s of unfaithfulness to the Glass House," he remarked. But all views and paths lead back to the Glass House, which remains the command station for the property. Unlike the other buildings, it shows no sign of age and little sign "I feel it was one of the most significant bouses of the period." said Frank Sanchez, a vice presichanged the way a nouse looked. with an open plan and a new relaal ideal uncompromised by con- living in a house where you carry ventional notions of privacy and the carry ventions of going to do next." Still, he defends it. "I was

Marlboro, the number one selling cigarette in the world.

Delights of the Ravenna Festival

By William Weaver

RAVENNA — Founded only last year, the Ravenna festival has already confirmed its promiin Festival." an appropriate denomination because, although the city's two theaters are well exploit-

ed, activities spill over into the

squares and monuments. A typically original feature is the weekly reading from the "Divine Comedy" at the tomb of Dante, neut place in the rich summer feast where the readers include not only of music in Italy. Properly this series of events is entitled "Ravenna figures like the distinguished poet Giorgio Caproni and the composer But this, after all, is Italy, and to

DOONESBURY





most Italians festival means opera. ly the text is a series of situations.

The Ravenna program includes that offer pretexts for singing imsome standard repertory works passioned or witty or wistful, with international stars: "Carmen"

The title role is extremely dewith Agnes Baltsa, "La Forza del manding but also enchanting when Destino" with Carlo Bergonzi. But sung as it was here by the appealing to opera specialists, the central oc- young Daniela Dessi. She was al-casion of the crammed calendar is ternately vulnerable and imperithe revival of Donizetti's "Alina, ous, pert and pyrotechnical. Only for the first time in almost a centu- was there some sign of strain, more

seems to have been in 1891). ences and profit from them.

lovely Teatro Alighieri clearly hles). showed that "Alina" deserves retal queen, with some elegant verses costumes by Felice Romani, who later wrote 'Anna Bolena" and "L'Elisir d'Amore" for the composer. But most-translator who lives in Italy.

Regina di Golconda," being staged at the very end of the long evening ry (the last performance of record than understandable and forgivems to have been in 1891). able. Shewas supported by a strong Written in 1828 for Genoa, cast: the virtuoso tenor Rockwell "Alina" is a work of Donizetti's Blake was the perfidius Seide, while youth, though there is nothing ten- the lyrical bariton Paolo Coni was tative about the ebullient and in- impressive as the romantic Volumer. ventive score. At times, the shadow As a pair of comic confidents. Adeof Rossini seems to fall across the lia Tabiadon and Andrea Martini stage, but it is not an unwelcome were musical, funny and well presence. Donizetti, even at the age matched. Antonello Alemandi conof 30, knew how to absorb influ-ducted the Emilia Romagna Youth Orchestra with enthusiasm (though Last week's performances in the occasionally with ensemble trou-

The opera was a delight to! vival and a wider audience. The watch: Lorenza Codignola's direclibretto is a light-hearted fantasy tion was bright but never itssy, and about a girl from Provence who Pasquale Grossi devised versuite. becomes first a slave, then an Orien- beautifully exotic sets and magical

William Weaver is a writer und



In Moscow's Direction

All these years Moscow has been on the unside of pencemaking in the Arab-Israeli understanding for U.S. insistence that a conoutside of peacemaking in the Arab-Israeli dispute. Now it prepares to be on the inside. it is parting new steam behind its old favor for an international conference, a format that would remove Middle East peacemaking from exclusive American auspices. To assist in this venture it is broadening contacts. with breek Two decades after breaking off relations, it has opened a consular mission. The new office gives the Kremlin, which has long recognized the PLO and pursued close ues with Arab states, a would-be broker's minumum equipment of access to both sides.

Up to now the Kremlin has countenanced 4 Western lead in Arab-Israeli peace diplomacy and has used arms sales and political support for hard-line Arab regimes to play a speiler's role. Nor has it forsaken that line. It took a part in the recent rescue of the PLO's rejectionist" elements from isolation within the Palestinian movement. It arms Syria at a ievel responding to Syrian ambitions for surgegic parity with Israel.

The Soviets are promoting an inter-national conference as a vehicle for diplomutic penetration. But they seem uncertain

ference not be empowered either to veto an agreement negotiated directly by the parties or to impose a settlement of its own. But then they proceed to fuzzy talk to the effect that a conference ought to be "authoritative." Israelis are torn between wanting to ex-

clude the reality of Soviet hostility and wanting to explore the potential of Soviet moderation - moderation that presumably would be reflected in Soviet Jewish emigration as well as in regional diplomacy. At present they are deadlocked on the conference proposal. The prime minister's party, fearing the call for compromise that would arise at a conference, says no. The foreign minister's party, reactier for such a call, says yes. Deadlock means no, but the Soviets now can start pleading their case in person.

The initiative in Arab-Israeli diplomacy, when the Reagan administration came to power, was largely in American hands. Now it is moving in Moscow's direction. This could be the Reagan administration's principal legacy in the region.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

America as Haven

It sounds like a sensible and bumane use of discretionary power: Attorney General Edwin Meese has directed the Immigration and Naturalization Service to be more generous in considering the claims of undocumented Nicaraguans for political asylum. Yet this is humanity clouded by ideology. A closer look reveals a poliocally charged policy. The Reagan administration refuses equivalent generosity to people from El Salvador, some of whom also face peril at home. Congress needs to address this regrettable double standard by law.

Two related aspects of immigration policy are at issue; permanent refugee status and temporary safe haven. Under present law, refugees who can document a "well founded fear of persecution" back home are entitled to sanctuary. Decisions to grant asylum, however, are often clouded by politics. Last year, refugee status was granted to 85 percent of Nicaraguans who applied, but to only 3 percent of Salvadorans. That is because the administration opposes the Sandinist regime in Nicaragua and favors the democratically elected government of El Salvador.

Such unshaded judgments ignore longstanding civil strife and continuing buman rights abuses in El Salvador. Salvadorans are not entitled to refuge for economie reasons. But many of them have more urgent reasons. The need to grant more Salvadorans some form of protection is underlined by recent reports of "death squad"

threats to Salvadoran aliens living in Cali-formia, including the alleged kidnap and

torture of a young Salvadoran woman.

The Supreme Court offers one remedy. Last March it ruled that aliens do not need to show a "clear probability of persecution" if returned home. It is sufficient, the majority ruled, to show either past persecution or 'good reason" to fear future persecution.

The administration now relies on this decision to justify treating applications from Nicaraguans more generously. But it makes no greater allowance for applications from Salvadorans. To make matters worse, the attorney general refuses to grant even temporary safe haven to Salvadorans

exposed to civil strife at home.

Congress will have to provide a remedy. Representative Romano Mazzoli proposes allowing the attorney general to grant emergency protection to a oational group whose homeland is racked by armed civil conflict, natural disaster or other extraordinary conditions. The decision would take into account "immigration, humanitarian and international concerns."

That approach would still leave the attorney general with discretionary power, hut for the first time he would have to exercise it in accord with legislative guidelines. People imperiled by violent politics at home do not need to be bedeviled by tendentious politics in the United States. -THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Comment

For 'Decisive, United Action'

French pride, cynicism and the recurrent strain of phobia against Britain and the United States all have contributed to the serious diplomace breach with Iran which could lead to an outbreak of armed hostility. But the fanatical mullahs of Iran, whose rhetorie sometimes has been wilder than their actions, may at last have triggered a chain reaction to forge a concerted and harsh series of punitive actions.

Ever since the shah fled Iran and the embittered Ayatollah Khomeini triumphantly returned from exile in a then hospitable France, the country has violated practically every norm of diplomatic behavior. Its support of terrorism and other excesses is matched only by Libya. Because of its oil, and because of its highly strategic geographical and political situation in the world's most volatile region, Iran largely has managed to escape serious retribution for her atrocious acts. It is clear that the Islamic religion has not been able to cope well with the consequences of tremendous oil wealth, and the modern world in general.

The ingredients for trouble are slowly mixing - the continuing violent anarchy in Lebanon, the hostages crisis, the presence in any given month of 600 or more commercial ships in the Gulf increasingly under attack by Iran or Iraq, the violation of diplomatic norms by Iran, the fear of Iran because of the spread of Moslem fundamentalism into even the most moderate Islamic areas, the economic, political and strategic interests of the Western powers and Japan in Gulf oil, and now the war of the embassies.

Iran already has threatened to send "suicide" patrol boats against the U.S. Navyescorted tanker fleet which is expected to pass the Strait of Hormuz this week. If the prospects for a peaceful resolution look poor, perhaps it is time for the responsible nations to take decisive united action against Iran's present leadership, which seems determined to provoke and destabilize as much of the world as it can reach, practising a misguided sort of fundamental-ism which discredits the Moslem faith. - South China Morning Post (Hong Kong).

If Iran decides to hold Frenchmen in the embassy as bostages, then the repercussions are likely to be serious. Both French President François Mitterrand and Prime Minister Jacques Chirac are very tough men and how France will react cannot be nredicted. At the moment there is a very good chance of defusing the whole issue by both

countries repatriating the embassy staffs. But we doubt that this simple solution will be acceptable to Iran. Much of what will happen depends upon Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, who has always tended to prefer the barsher method of settling any dispute.

- The Nation (Bangkok).

An Unpredictable Gulf

On the face of it, Iran's response to the next American moves might seem to be decided in much the same way as in other countries, except for the veto power of the Imam. That impression is false, for in Iran those making the decisions have different criteria, and the interpretation of a particular sura of the Koran may be as telling as a list of equipment available. If one thing is sure, it is that there will be an Iranian response to the projected American moves in the Gulf. What the response will be will be decided by the group of clerics whose interlocking power bases mean that they dominate the various institutions of the state the Defense Council, the cabinet, the Mailis, the Revolutionary Guards, and so on. Rafsanjani, Khamenei, Moussavi, Meshkini, Revshahri, Mahdavi Kani - these are the men who will decide. The only thing that can be said about what they will actually set in motion is that it is unpredictable. - John Bulloch, The Independent (Landon).

The Germans Could Do Better

Sluggish growth, high unemployment, high taxes, weak business investment, rigid markets and huge public subsidies: These are some of the main characteristics of the West German economy in the late 1980s and some of the reasons why the former miracle economy no longer deserves to be a model for the rest of Europe. West Germany appears to be suffering from a debilitating lack of economic flexibility. The latest report on West Germany from the OECD says there has been comparatively little change in the structure of manufacturing production in the past 15 or so years and, by the standards of other advanced economies, little in the

way of a shift toward services. Britain, France and Italy have all in different ways recognized the need for change and are struggling to revitalize their economies. West Germany, which is expected to grow by no more than 1.5 percent this year after contraction during the winter and spring, still seems unconscious of the extent to which it is falling short of its potential. - The Financial Times (London).

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The People Have the Right to Be Wrong

By Irving R. Kaufman

The writer is a judge of the United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit, where he has served as chief judge.

Nicaragna. And some commentators, particularly from abroad, have been puzzled by the reasons for a system of government that limits the president's ability to act unilaterally in foreign affairs.

Colonel North rightly notes that this system of government is less than efficient. The capacity for rapid and decisive action is not a particular strength of the U.S. Constitution. Rather, it enshrines the political equivalent of the physician's golden rule: First of all, do no harm.

statements decrying constraints on The purpose of a system of dividthe president's freedom to assist

N EW YORK —The congressional hearings on the Iran-con-

tra affair have underscored some of

the fundamental principles of the

republic - appropriately, at the

very time Americans are celebrating.

the bicentennial of the Constitu-

tion. One of the most important of

these principles is that without

knowledge, democracy is enfeebled.

shedding of light on darkness, these

public hearings into the clandestine

behavior of some senior U.S. offi-

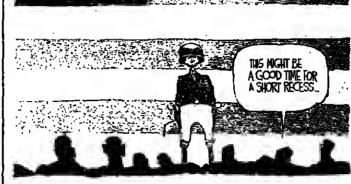
cials have been a most important

far responded sympathetically to Lieutenant Colonel Oliver North's

To be sure, the public has thus

constitutional exercise.

If for no other reason than the



'Let the Old Men Be Silent ...

H OW often has an angry officer protested that he is the true patriot, and that his civilian accusers are the true enemies! General Raoul Salan and Colonel Antoine Argoud took this line, on trial for rebelling against the state after the lost war in Algeria. Few listened to them. But in 1930, to take another example, the trial of two lieutenants named Ludin and Scheringer at Leipzig for Nazi agitation raised frantic public emotion on the right, and drove another nail into the coffin of Weimar democracy.

Lieutenant Scheringer accused his accusers of responsibility for the defeat of Germany in 1918. "Let the old men be silent ... A lost war, an impotent state, a hopeless system ... a Reich at the brink of the abyss, and they are to blame." As I watched Lieutenant Colonel Oliver North, be

began to remind me of Lieutenant Scheringer. So did an article by Norman Podhoretz, He started off by arguing that Senator Joe McCarthy's liberal victims have grown up to become the persecutors of anti-Communists. A shaggy, unsettling thought. But then Mr. Podhoretz proclaimed that "with any luck, North's testimony will turn out to be the end of McCarthy's liberal descendants, whose

legalistic bullying and demagoguery he has exposed."

Ah, now, that is well-known language. It is the vocabulary of the enemies An, now, that is well-known language. It is the vocastianty of "the system," those who destroyed Weimar. Licutenant Scheringer and Mr. Podhoretz see lonely, upright young officers facing up to "the old men," to the corrupt system, to a Reichstag or a court or a congressional hearing which they call "legalistic bullying and demagoguery." We call them the insoftutions of democracy. To challenge democratic authority in the name of the naoon is a dangerous thing to do, before an audience of tens of millions. - Neal Ascherson in The Observer (London).

the rebels "left in the field" in ed powers is to ensure that any significant governmental action will be thoroughly considered, command a substantial political consensus and not infringe upon individual liberties. The framers believed that as between violating these principles

· and denying government the right to act at all, it was always better to. restrain government from acting.
Underlying this intuition was a
profound skepticism about human nature — one that the intervening 200 years have served only to validate. America's system of government has survived despite the mediocrities, incompetents and rogues who have managed to attain office, because the capacity of an office-holder to do significant damage is limited by the checks and balances

under which he must operate. Anyone with any interest in public affairs must on occasion feel impa-tient with the painstaking procedures of democracy and most sometimes disagree with the substantive outcomes that those processes reach. But what should restrain us from seeking simply to sweep aside all legal and political checks and impose our will directly is the realization that

down that road lies tyranny.
It may be that a powerful leader will perceive on a particular occasion the need for a policy that the people do not. But in the long run more wisdom will emerge from many voices than from one. For better or worse, that is the cornerstone of the U.S. system. And even if it should be incorrect on any particular occasion, the American people, as Senator Warren Rudman, one member of the select committee examining the Iran-contra affair, put it, "have the constinutional right to be wrong."

An erroneous decision democratically reached, although it may do great harm, is in the long run better than a correct one that damages this carefully crafted system of checks and balances. For a wrong decision that is openly debated may be changed through the political process, while a sound decision imposed through secrecy and deceit robs the people of the very capacity for self-correction that has sus-tained America through the harsh vicissitudes of 200 years.

The past quarter of a century has shown that the United States cannot sustain important foreign policy initiatives without a broad political consensus. Yet in a society that seeks truth through a multiplicity of views, the process of reaching political

agreement necessarily will be untidy.

Another member of the committee, Senator George Mitchell, aptly said "In America, disagreement with the policies of the government is not evidence of lack of patriotism."

The Constitution gives foreign policy responsibility to both the president and Congress. The president serves as commander in chief of the armed forces and receives ambassadors from other countries. Congress declares war, appropriates monies for the armed forces and regulates foreign trade. Only with the advice and consent of Congress msy the president make treaties and appoint ambassadors. Congress may give wide discretion

to the president to act in those broad areas of foreign policy in which the two branches share power. But it is by no means required to do so, as President Harry Truman learned when he seized the nation's steel mills in 1952 to avert a threatened strike during the Korean War. He assure the supply of steel to carry on the war, but the Supreme Court or-dered him to return the mills, noting that Congress had withheld from the president the power he sought to exercise. Thus even in the field of foreign affairs, the president's exercise of power remains subject to the

control of the people through their representatives in Congress. Many have complained about the pace and conduct of the Iran-contra hearings. Some bemoan their length; others fear exposure of covert operations; others suspect political moti-vations or resent what they perceive as political posturings. Such criticisms may be valid as far as they go but they miss the most important aspect of the inquiry. It is a fundamental tenet of Ameri-

can democracy that, as James Madi-son wrote, "Knowledge will forever govern ignorance: And a people who mean to be their own Governors, must arm themselves with the power which knowledge gives."
Throughout U.S. history, congres

sional investigations have served as a powerful means of informing the public, which holds in its hands the ultimate political fate of legislators and presidents alike.

Whatever the motives of the questioners, or the merits of the hearings as television drama, the national debate sparked by Colonel North's testimony will, if history is any guide, ultimately provide not only firmer national support for whatever specific policies are finally adopted with regard to Iran and the contras, but also a tonic to America's system of consensual; open government.

The New York Times.

With Iran, **Shady Deals** Don't Pay

By Flora Lewis

PARIS - France in its turn is learning the wages of trying to make what Ollie North called a "near" deal with Ayatollan Khomeini's Iran. Relations have now been broken and the French are hunkering down against the possibility of reprisals that could come anywhere -against French diplomats in Tehran, against hostages in Lebanon or ships in the Guif, or in France itself.

It may be of some help that the UN Security Council is about to vote a resolution demanding an end to the Gulf war, with an implicit threat of a generalized arms embargo against Iran if it refuses. But that is filedy to

have very limited impact if any. For one thing, the resolution has been watered down substantially so as to appear diplomatically evenhandas if that would matter to Tehran. For another, even if the governments on the council could then be persuaded to vote the embargo in a second resolution, there is real doubt that they

would actually impose it.

As a French diplomat noted last week, they all know that most of Iran's arms supplies are delivered clandes-tinely, often with the knowledge of governments but through channels they do not admit Iran and Iraq have become the world's greatest consum-ers of munitions, and there are thousands of jobs that depend directly on these secret exports, and national sime industries that could not maintain competitive unit costs for their own countries' defense needs without the hicrative Iran and Iraq markets, More than 30 countries engage in the trade, most with both sides in the war.

But it is not just current profits that motivate the reluctance of the rest of the world to face Iran in the one way that could be effective - that is, isolate it as completely as possible and leave it to the quarreling factions in-side the country to establish a regime that could work its way out of quarantine. It is a foolish arrogance that many countries have included, including the United States and Israel as well. as France, to think they can sort out the reasonable from the unreasonable

Iranian groups and buy them off. . . Iran is big and strategically impor-tant; someday it will again become a viable diplomatic as well as economic partner. But it is a mistake to expect any long-term benefits from deals with a regime with shrewd and unscrupuloos tactics and that is unswerving in its goal. The fanatics are convinced that they are serving a righteous cause and that all means are justified to take advantage of big and little satans.

Tehran understands the calcula-tions and inhibitions of the West, and of the Communist and Arab states for that matter, and does not hesitate to

The crisis for France is evidently the result of unpremeditated escalation. It was dealing with Mr. Gordji as part of its plan to "normalize" relations with Iran. Some aspects of the deal areknown, such as the expulsion of the anti-Khomeini leader Massoud Rajavi and repayment of \$330 million on a \$1 billion loss from the shah. But there are doubtless other, probably shadier aspects that may never be known because France is not given to serious public investigation of its dirty secrets. Domestic politics and bureaucratic rivalries led France into the impasse. Prime Minister Jacques Chirac wanted to show that he could do better than his Socialist predecessors in libcrating the hostages in Lebanon and making friends, despite his widely known role of having launched

France's huge arms deal with Iraq. On the home front Mr. Chirac also wanted to show that he was tougher than the Socialists on internal security. The police were ordered especially to crack down after the wave of Paris bombings last September. The trail eventually led to Mr. Gordji, who says he took refuge in his embassy when a French diplomat warned him he was wanted for interrogation.

Faced then with admitting failure of his diplomacy and supporting the police, or being seen to cave in to Iranian threats, Mr. Chirac had bule choice. President François Mitterrand agreed

cult to achieve is no excise for not trying. Negotiations might not produce agreement, but without negotiations, agreement is simply impossible.

Trestoent François Mitterrand agreed with him on standing firm, and so does the public, at least for now.

The question remains whether the lesson has been learned. How many other countries how many other commiss, how many other poli-ticians will draw the conclusion that they will fare no better than Mr. Resgan or Mr. Chirac at trying to butter up the Khomeini regime? The price of self-delusion is high. The New York Times.

IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1912: Italians Approve 1937: Fighting in China

fire from the forts on both shores. The the operation was merely a reconnaissance to find out whether the Turkish fleet had left Nagara. Public opinion recognizes that had the torpedo lious persisted in their action they undoubtedly would have been sunk by the cers in the Royal Navy. The loss would have been needless. Peace is drawing

going to Nagara, nearly half-way Japanese troops [on July 20], as all through the Dardanelles, where the diplomatic efforts at Nanking and Turkish fleet is at anchor, despite a hot Trenstin failed to avert an oubreak of hostilities. The Japanese bombarded naval authorities state [on July 19] that Wangping, west of the former capital. twice in the course of the day, but in the evening the Chinese were still in . possession of the town, although several buildings were wrecked and the Chinese batteries were silenced. Battles were lought at three other centers double fire of the forts and the Turkish south and west of Peiping. The Japa-warships. The Italian flotilla was com-nese also bombarded Lukouchao, manded by Ceptain Entrico Millo, one near Wangping using incendiary of the most capable and fearless offi-shells. In less than an hour the Chinese barracks and the two towers of the little walled fown were in flames. near, and its progress could not have Meanwhile, thirty-five thousand

Reflagging: What Went Wrong Still Goes Wrong By Philip Geyelin The analysis hy Robert McFarlane of "what went wrong," when Ronald Reagan and the U.S. Congress first found themselves at daggers drawn over aid to the Nicaraguan contras, deserves a lot more attendon than it hopes in 1981 on a matter, and does not hesitate to play on them. It has its own "near ideas." There is an irony in its warning ers. The offer was accepted on March 7 to reflag the Kuwaiti tanks. There is an irony in its warning ers. The offer was accepted on March 7 to reflag the Kuwaiti tanks. There is an irony in its warning to France that it will not allow Wahid of reflag" II Kuwaiti tankers and provide them safe escorts through the bis first mistake when he "pinned his hopes in 1981 on them. It has its own "near ideas." There is an irony in its warning ers. The offer was accepted on March 7 to reflag the Kuwaiti tanks. There is an irony in its warning or reflag the Kuwaiti tanks. There is an irony in its warning or release to the first suggestion of a briefing of release that it will not allow Wahid or reflag" II Kuwaiti tankers and provide them safe escorts through the bis first mistake when he "pinned his hopes in 1981 or a little to play on them. It has its own "near ideas." There is an irony in its warning ers. The offer was accepted on March 7 to reflag the Kuwaiti tanks. Guilly Just this: France and the support is on March 7 to reflag the Kuwaiti tanks. Guilly Just this: France and the support is on March 7 to reflag the Kuwaiti tanks. Guilly Just this: France and the support is on March 7 to reflag the Kuwaiti tanks. Guilly Just this: France is an irony in its warning to France that it will not allow Wahid to France that it wil

got. He was, after all, an influential

participant for a time in the Reagan administration's policy-making. Yet there he was in the Iran-contra hearings propounding a solution to the age-old conflict between Congress and the executive branch over foreign policy-making prerogatives that even the administration's severest critics would find hard to fault.

Perhaps more to the point, he was laying out lessons learned the hard way that a supposedly reformed Reagan administration still seems unable to grasp - if its current handling of its policy to police the Gulf with American naval forces is any test. Consider the rules that the former national security adviser, with benefit

of hindsight, would now apply: "Any foreign policy issue that involves threats to truly vital national teed" the current poblical furor. It interests, the resolution of which will was "simply wrong," on an issue so take significant funding for a long "poorly understood by the people," take significant funding for a long period of time, had better have the for the president to behave as if he "is understanding and support of the not accountable to anyone."

American people going in." Mr. Mc
Now what does this bay

accomplish so large a mission. Congress was not hlameless: in-

deed, it "worsened matters considerably by shutting off military aid when the "secret war" inevitably became public knowledge, Mr. McFarlane argued. But "notwithstanding the congressional vacillation, once the Congress spoke, the administration should have listened, even though to do so would have surely involved a tragic loss of life among those in Nicaragua" who had become identified with the contra cause.

Congressional opponents of the contra policy could hardly have asked for more. But there was more. The administration's decision to pursue "private support" was doomed to fall short of the needs. By "going it alone," the president "almost guaran-

tion's top policy makers were meet-ing with congressional leaders, telling them that the administration had no intention of changing its mind in the face of opposition by what would appear to be clear majorities in both

the Hoose and the Senate. True, the issue has been publicly and angrily - debated, but to no practical effect. For the commitment to Kuwait was made and accepted well before Congress was even notified, let alone consulted in any genuine way. Secretary of State George Shultz has added insult to the original injury by stating publicly that "at the time we couldn't even get members of Congress to listen as we tried to brief them." The administration's own, official chronology of its dealings with Kuwait and Congress in the first three months of this year show that state-

ment to be, quite simply, false.

After weeks of dickering, the Umted States was whipsawed by Kuwait (which was brandishing counter-offers Now what does this bave to do from the Soviets) into a hurried offer

the Senate Forcign Relations Commit-tee and the House Foreign Affairs Committee get anything in the way of a formal briefing — in closed session.

Congress was neatly trapped. The

issue it confronted was never whether "reflagging" was a good idea; but whether a vote to break a U.S. government commitment would be a bad idea. The president would win in any case. Any binding legislation to stay his hand would be vetoed and Congress lacks the votes to override. So off we go again, on what is generally agreed to be a potentially high-risk mission, with multiple pur-

poses "poorly understood by the peo-ple," and with the president behaving as if "he is not accountable to anyone." Only Bud McFarlane, among the close foreign policy advisors of the Reagan presidency, seems to see the value of having the "understanding and support of the American people"

United States in particular, lack of an

alliance forum makes achieving a

common allied posture and then ne-

gotiating on that basis very difficult.

The writer, on arms control specialist.

is head of the Peace Research Centre at

the Australian National University in

Camberra. He contributed this comme to the International Herald Tribune.

Arms Control: But What About the North Pacific?

CANBERRA — The broad interest generated by the prospect of a Euromissile deal between the Unit-ed States and the Soviet Union is in part a response to an abysmal lack of progress on nuclear arms control during the past eight years. But it is also characteristic of a Western arms-control community and its media followers who are so obsessed with European security issues that the question of arms control in other regions is

ignored almost completely.

Nowhere is this Euro-centric bias more evident than in Northeast Asia and the North Pacific. There, in sharp contrast to Europe, territorial claims are still contested. Cortosive intraregional conflicts remain far from solution and military exercises get bigger and broader in scope each year. Each side sees the other's exer-

cises as dangerously provocative. maneuvers is particularly wormsome. Soviet planes fly mock-attack missions into Japan's air defense zone, while the U.S. Navy's carrier battle groups. following the tenets of a new and offensively oriented maritime strategy, conduct exercises unusually close to Soviet territory.

In Europe things are different. Last September, the parties to the Stockholm-hased European Disarmament and Security Conference agreed to a package that provided for a range of confidence-huilding measures. These included some important agreements on rules for conducting and observing military exercises. There are no equivalent agreements covering countries in the North Pacific. There is not even a gets would be highly vulnerable base

By Andrew Mack

negotiating forum similar to the complexes in the Soviet Far East. Stockholm conference at which the Since U.S. military facilities in Jaissues could be discussed.

tional, also poses threats to long-term stability. During the past 20 years the numbers of Soviet land forces and surface combat ships based in the Soviet Far East have doubled. More than 500 nuclear warheads on Soviet SS-20 missiles threaten not only China and Japan but also countries as far

On the U.S. side, deployment of nuclear-armed Tomahawk missiles effectively turn U.S. attack submarines and surface ships into missile-firing platforms capable of making nuclear strikes deep into Soviet territory.
The U.S. Navy's maritime strategy

is seen by many critics as posing seri-

flict. Critics argue that this would provide the Soviets with dangerous incentives to cross the nuclear threshold.

Superpower arms competition in central role in such a conflict, the bost countries would be involved the Pacific, nuclear as well as convenwhether they wanted to be or not.

ous risks to regional stability. Two options discussed by proponents of the strategy cause particular concern. The first is the proposition that the United States should attack Soviet nuclear missile-firing submarines in the early phases of a conventional con-

A second option causing concern is that if the United States were losing an armed confrontation with the Soviets in, say, the Gulf region of the Middle East, its mantime strategy would prescribe "horizontal escalation." That would mean counterattack-

ing the Soviets where they were

pan, and possibly in South Korea and the Philippines, would play a

The Pacific thus becomes bostage to instabilities in the Gulf region of the Middle East and elsewhere. Despite military buildups and the threats that many of the new weap-ons systems and associated strategies pose, there are no regional negotiations aimed at controlling either conventional or nuclear arms in the North Pacific. There are not even talks about talks, notwithstanding overtures made by the Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev, in a widely pub-licized speech in Vladivostok in July 1986. Some of Mr. Gorbachev's pro-

posals were patently self-serving. But

he also offered some real conces It is true that arms control faces some difficult problems in Northeast Asia and the North Pacific. One is that the regional force structures of the superpowers are so dissimilar. U.S. strength in the region is primarily maritime. The Soviets are relatively weak at sea but very strong on land.
Differences in alliance relation-

ships also complicate things. In Europe, NATO and the Warsaw Pact provide institutional structures in which common positions can be worked out. In the Pacific there are no equivalents to NATO or the Warsaw Pact. The United States and the Soviet Union have bilateral security relationships with allies. For the

ROME — Italian public opinion is SHANGHAI — The entire district enthusiastic over the daring action of around. Peiping was the scene of the Italian torpedo boat flotilla in fierce fighting between Chinese and

been hastened very materially by the more Japanese soldiers have graved destruction of a few Turkish warships by sea at Tangku

" = to:

OPINION

A Korean Tang of Liberty Spices the Winds of Asia

By A.M. Rosenthal

SEOUL — It is hot, muggy and rainy in, either to a history of oppression or to their own rocky, scrabbly land. filled again with riot and tear gas. But it is a wonderful time to visit Seoul. The city has the tang of liberty, clear and heady. Yes, everybody knows that although political freedom is within grasp, it can

ON MY MIND

still slip out. There is fear that either furious generals or the strong radical fringe within the student movement may try to destroy the goal of the South Korean revolution: a quick, peaceful transition to democracy.

The fears are reality but so is the particular significance of the democratic revolution of June 1987; if it holds it will have an importance that will reach beyoud this striving land.

The Philippine revolution of 1985-86 was an emotional spur acknowledged openly by the opposition here, and privately by the government.

But there are countries in Asia and the Pacific with a great deal more in common with the prosperous, freshly indus-cialized, competitive kind of country that South Korea has become than with the impoverished Philippines. Malaysia, Singapore, Taiwan may find their own middle classes deciding that they are entitled to political liberty as well as high technology. The military regimes in Indonesia and Pakistan must be watch-

ing Seoul with some nervousness, too. And the government that probably fears the success of a democratic revolution in South Korea most is the fiercely repressive Communist dictatorship in North Korea. The combination of ecocomie progress and democratie freedom could be a dangerous contrast to the empty streets, icy economic barrenness

and political strangulation in the North. This city is an economic volcano: skyscrapers everywhere, miles of markets in the streets - a world of energy, bustle and intense commercial creativity. bouncing day and night. It erupted out of the talent and determination of a people who seem genetically incapable of giving

A Coming Together in Asia

NE RESULT of the flow of market O economics and democratization is that the peoples of this region are starting to see themselves as something more than strangers who just happen to live in the same chunk of the map. Australians are looking less to Britain, more to Japan; South Koreans campaigning for demo-cracy this spring not only looked to the Philippines for an example, they flew in a lot of Filipinos for advice. There is no telling what this process will lead to, but it could change the world more than anything since the rise of America.

- The Economist (London).

their own rocky, scrabbly land. In the first half of this century, Japa-

nese colonialists ruled Korea with brutality and contempt. Then, after World War II, the United States kindly allowed the Russians to occupy the northern part of the country, temporarily of course. The Koreans paid the price for American stupidity; one nation was cleaved in two.

That cost the lives of handreds of thousands of South Korean, American and other allied soldiers when the North Koreans attacked in 1950. Then came a quarter century of South Korean military dictatorship - which in the beginning Washington could have prevented by insisting that the generals return to barracks with their American weapons.

But the energies of South Korean workers and businessmen brought prosperity. Still they yearned for something more: political liberty.

American specialists kept telling South Korean democrats not to push hard, warning that Korean traditions and Confucian beritage were incompatible with swift movement to democracy, you see.
The South Koreans did not see. Year

after year opposition leaders were jailed and beaten and year after year students battled in the streets for a free political system. They did not seem to think freedom was antithetical to Confucian tradition, or maybe didn't care if it was.

Last month, a thought struck a former general called Roh Tae Woo, who was supposed to be the military's handpicked winner in the coming presidential elec-tion: If you can't beat them, join them. He gave in to almost all the demands nocratic freedoms made by the

people in the street, mostly because he knew their parents were behind them. Mr. Rob is a much more relaxed man now than when we met here about 18 months ago. Then be was a hard-liner and had not seen the wisdom of such things as a free press. He knows that his stroke of political bravery has turned him from a threatening figure to a po-

tential winner in a free election. But he is no hero to Kim Dae Jung, who has been imprisoned by the mili-tary, torured, kidnapped, sentenced to death, reprieved, arrested again, but has always remained a democratic political force. In late 1985 he was under house arrest and there were more government goons outside than paving stones. Now his door is open and people sit in a carpeted street to listen to him speak.

He would like to be president. So would Kim Young Sam. If they both run and split their vote, Mr. Roh will win. But if only one Kim runs, that Kim will occupy the presidential palace called the Blue House. In my case, South Korea's bracing political weather will be carried by the winds of Asia.

The New York Times.



sentative Lynn Martin, Republican of Illinois, said that "most marines don't

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

And this is as it should be.

think about these things.

working mothers are America's politi-cians and businessmen of today, then it

is difficult to grasp why General Paul

Kelley considers moral deterioration to

PATRICIA STRACHAN.

be "latent." The dirty washing is already

PAUL BIRCHARD,

If Mother Isn't Home, Perhaps It's Uncle Sam's Fault

In response to the report "Marine 1920s, raised through the '30s and '40s, General Assails U.S. Working Mothers," commissioned as a second lieutenant in

(June 28) by George C. Wilson: General Kelley was a decorated battalion commander in Vietnam. Perhaps if Presidents Lyndon Johnson and Richard Nixon had raised taxes to pay for that stupid and crippling war, the U.S. dollar would not have been undermined the entire U.S. army numbered only out there in the red ink somewhere. I wonder if there is a connection between these things and the decline in by inflation during the 1970s, thus ren-dering it impossible for a couple raising children in the 1980s to buy a home and moral fiber that the general perceives Finally, it is my impression that there is a great, enduring and even increasing love enjoy the standard of living (meluding for America by its citizens - but not for mother in the bome) that was possible in

America from 1945 to 1965. There may be a problem with the moral fiber of youth, but I doubt it. Today's young people have accom-plished, among other things, the famine relief of Live Aid and U.S.A. for Africa. General Kelley was born in the late

Correction

Hobart Rower writes;

In a recent column (IHT, July 9) I referred to an article in the West Ger-man newspaper Die Welt which sharply criticized the reorganization plan of Bar-ber Conable, president of the World ers" nor "faceless" child-care centers Bank. I said erroneously that Die Welt can be blamed. It is the infidelity, hyhad observed that most foreigners empocrisy, dishonesty and indifference of ployed at the bank anticipated comfortable, lifetime jobs. Die Welt had attributed the "comfortable job for life" remark still moral fiber in their offspring. to Mr. Conable, who was reacting to the outrage of fired employees.

Rather than blame working mothers, General Kelley should start with such fine examples of "moral fiber" as Oliver North, Riehard Secord and Elliott 1950. When he was a boy, and Mother Abrams, not to forget the other star playwas in the bome and prayers were said ers in the Iran-contra affair. Or does the daily in school, before World War II, general also hold their mothers responsible for the lack of ethical standards that 185,000 men. We now have buge forces are paraded before today's youth? DALE OTT.

W ASHINGTON — In a valorous display of blood and guts, Ameri-

ca's top marine has done battle with the

evil force causing the weakening of America's moral fiber. It is working

mothers, said General Paul X. Kelley,

who retired at the end of June as

"Fifty percent of the mothers of today

work," declared General Kelley, appar-

ently referring to the half who are paid for

their work. "And that means that a num-

General Assails U.S. Working Mothers,"

by George C. Wilson; IHT June 27.)

slopans and Pentagon bromides.

the Marine Corps commandant.

Illiteracy and Ignorance

I agree with Paul Woodring, the educator quoted in American Topics (June the government, and particularly not for 17), that the term illiteracy should not be used indiscriminately as a synonym for this vacillating and mept administration. ignorance. But you also quote Mr. Woodring as saying that any sixth-grad-I wish General Kelley a full and exciting retirement, with the time to er should know that illiteracy "means think about these things. er should know that illiteracy "means the ability to read and write." I thought it meant the inability. But then, it's a long time since I was in the sixth grade. CHRIS BROWN, If the children of yesteryear with non-

> Chris Brown corrects a transcription error. The transcriber pleads guilty to simulating ignorant literacy.

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By Colman McCarthy

Working Mothers in the Firing Line

blame their mommies when things go wrong. I wish Kelley hadn't either." General Kelley's search-and-destroy mission against mothers and assorted evils was not a random blowup. Ten days before, he prepared a farewell speech for

MEANWHILE

ber of our children are not getting the his retirement ceremonies. In it, he kind of upbringing in their home that you and I had. Instead, their moral upbringwhined about insubordination on Capitol Hill: There is "a growing attitude in the ing is being dictated by some nameless, Congress which places more credence in the views of staff members on matters faceless child-care center." ("Marine dealing with national security than in the views of the service chiefs. ... We must Reporters had asked if recent marine reverse this trend, and make n conscious behavior - from the secrets-for-sex effort to restore cordial and substantive crowd in Moscow to Lieutenant Colonel relationships between members of the Oliver North in Washington - meant a

Congress and the service chiefs." This was a call for the good old days lack of moral fiber in the corps. Instead of good old boys like Representative L. Mendel Rivers and Senators Barry of putting out his bemedaled chest and taking his share of the blame, General Kelley played the coward. He ran from Goldwater and John Tower. They ran manly answers, then hid behind a wall of their armed services committees like windup dolls. Get a general, let him He could not duck the crossfire. Reprewhisper a few classified lines of the Russians-are-ahead-of-us scare talk and the committee would salute and say: Estimate, wise general, how many billions you want for your new weapons that won't work and aren't needed, and we'll double the amount to cover

overruns, waste and fraud. Now the armed services committees have such uncordials as Representatives Carl Levin, Patricia Schroeder and Ronald Dellums. This prompted General Kelley's second gripe: There is "a feeling that you can buy defense for our country on the cheap." Stop wielding a "capri-

cious budgetary 'meat ax,' " he said.

This is a war-horse in blinders. It bas been an occasional lard as that Congress has wielded on the flabby shanks of Pentagon pork. Overall, the military budget has not been lowered, only the rate of increases. Excessive development and production commitments have been made by the Weinberger Pentagon. The Congressional Budget Office believes that because of them, 40 percent of military spendiog will be beyond the control of the next adminis-

tration when it takes power in 1989. General Kelley had a final potshot at the media and their "lynch moh' mentality." He asked "responsible members of the media to strive for balance." To obey his call for balance, I went into

the history books. I found a Marine Corps commandant whose courage and brains led him to attack other enemies. General Smedley Butler fought myths. In a farewell interview in 1931, he said:

"I spent 33 years [in the Marines] Most of my time was being a highclass muscle man for big husiness, for Wall Street and the bankers . . . 1 belped in the rape of half a dozen Central American republics for the benefit of Wall Street ... In China in 1927 I helped see to it that Standard Oil went its way unmolested ... I bad a swell racket. I was rewarded with bonors, medals, promotions."

Give us a few good men, say the marines. A few more generals like Butler and a few less Kelleys would do for now. Washington Post Writers Group.

The General's Mother Had to Work

MY RECENT comments in response to a question about the "moral fiber" of American youth were far more comprehensive than reported. Be that as it may, one of those comments demands clarification and elaboration, and that is my view on the working mother.

I sympathize with and support the widowed or divorced mother who, more often than not, has little or no choice but to work. When my mother became a "Gold Star Wife" during World War II, her widow's pension from a "grateful nation" was a more \$75 a month. Needless to say. she was required to work just to put bread in the mouths of three children at home.

In the case of married couples, both the mother and father must make a personal determination as to whether both will work, a determination based on their own unique circumstances and desires. Again,

all too often there is little or no choice. With regard to alternatives for the care of their children during the day, the "haves" can usually make more satisfactory arrangements than the "have nots." This is one of my concerns. I am not opposed to working married mothers - or fathers, for that

matter - provided that both continue to accept total responsibility for and participate in the physical, moral and spiritual upbringing of their children.
The record clearly shows the enormous expenditure of my time and energy during four years as commandant of

der me. This included significant efforts toward the improvement, both qualita-tively and quantitatively, of our Marine Corps child-care centers. I have proposed an institute to examine the subject of "Morality and American Youth" and to determine solutions where and when appropriate. One

the Marine Corps in the improvement of

family life for the men and women un-

of its first projects should be to improve the availability of child-care centers for lower-income groups. Now is the time for action to shore up for future generations the traditional values of love of God, love of coun-

try, love of family and love of fellow burnan beings. Is this too much to ask? Our parents did it for us,

— Paul X. Kelley, a former mmandant of the U.S. Marine Corps, writing in The Washington Post.

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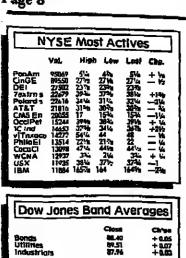
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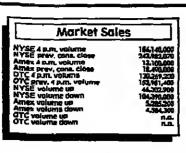
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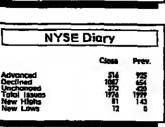
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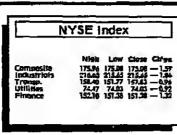
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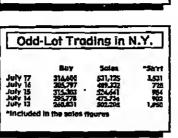
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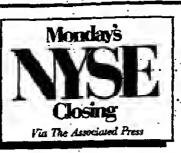
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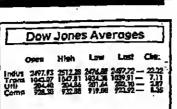


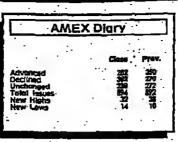


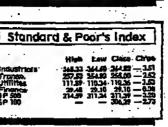




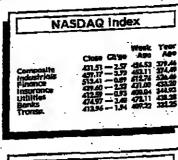


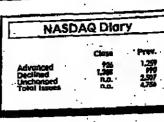






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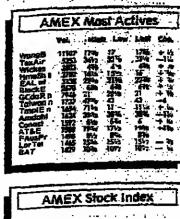




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Profit-Taking Undercuts NYSE

NEW YORK - Prices on the New York very healthy shape and will be going to new Stock Exchange retreated in moderate trading highs."

Monday as lower bond prices and a weak dollar

Pan Am was the most active NYSE-listed

crated in the last hour of trading; the Dow had been down about 10 points at midafternoon.

Losing issues outnumbered gainers by 2 to 1, while volume dropped to about 168.14 million shares from 209.98 million on Friday.

Analysts said selling was prompted partly by softer bond prices, but mostly by the knowledge that the market was at record highs.

"It's very natural for the market to sell off.

"It's very natural for the market to sell off

after Friday's expiration-date rally," said Trude
Latimer, analyst at Josephthal & Co. A cycle of
stock options expired Friday.

Ms. Latimer said the prediction of several Latimer, analyst at Josephthal & Co. A cycle of stock options expired Friday.

Ms. Latimer said the prediction of several major market-advisory services that the market would sell off after the Dow hit 2,500 has created in lot of Neurona Mallian and the prediction of several major market-advisory services that the market would sell off after the Dow hit 2,500 has created in lot of Neurona Mallian and the prediction of several major market and the prediction of several major major market and the prediction of several major major market and the prediction of several major would sell off after the Dow hit 2,500 has created "a lot of Nervous Nellies.

"The expectation of a selloff is the key element here, but not much volume is developing

on the downside," Ms. Latimer said. She remained positive about the longer-term outlook. "There's no reason not to be bullish,"

Ms. Latimer said. Robert Kahan, manager of equity trading at Montgomery Securities in San Francisco, called Monday's selling "orderly, low-volume backing

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for a week, if that," Mr. Kahan said. "It's in

encouraged equity investors to lock in profits after a four-day record-breaking streak.

The Dow Jones industrial average — which finished above 2,500 for the first time Friday, dropped 22.32 points to 2487.72. Selling accel-

rose 1% to 60%.

Cincinnati Gas & Electric followed, easing % to 27%. The stock, which yields 8 percent, begins trading ex-dividend Tuesday.

Diversified Energy was third, unchanged at 23%. CMS Energy fell 1% to 15%.

Textron climbed 1% to 38% amid takeover and respectively.

and restructuring rumors.
Polaroid fell 24 to 324 in active trading after

reporting an earnings gain that failed to meet Wall Street's expectations.

advancing last week on higher-than-expected second-quarter earnings and strong projections for annual earnings.

Dow Chemical climbed 1% to 87%. It said second-quarter profit rose to \$1.64 a share from

\$1.19 in the year-ago period.

Coca-Cola fell ½ to 46½. It jumped 2½ Friday when it announced it plans to buy 40 million of its common shares over three years.

Profit-taking hit other blue chips. USX dropped 1 to 37%, General Motors eased % to "The market's looking tired and needs to rest 83% and Philip Morris slipped % to 96%.

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INTERNATIONAL STOCK MARKETS

Singapore Is Still Roaring, But Not Indiscriminately

By PATRICK L. SMITH

International Herald Tribune THE Singapore stock market's spectacular rebound is in its sixteenth month—just the age of the rally in neighboring Knala Lumpur. But as virtually all analysts and fund managers interpret the indicators, it is hardly time for investors to walk away.

Both markets, which share a high proportion of their listings are riding strong economic recoveries. They are expected to continue rising in second-half 1987 by anything from 10 percent to 30 percent, despite a string of nearly uninterrupted advances

But even more than its sister bourse in Malaysia, the Stock Exchange of Singapore is be-coming a trickier market, not just an casy play on a handful of industrial, financial and property stocks that are traditional favorites with foreign

"Last year all you had to do
was buy the blue chips," said
Marshall Auerback, a director
at G.T. Management (Asia)

Ltd., a unit of the London-based fund managers. "Now Singa-pore's a stock picker's market. You've got to look for companies that are delivering the goods on earnings."

On Monday, the Straits Times Industrial Index ended at

You've got to look

for companies that

goods on earnings,

are delivering the

one analyst said.

1,398.04, up 6.17 points from last Friday and almost double its level a year ago. Volume, at 166.1 million Singapore dollars (\$78.4 million), was more than 10 times the daily average when

the rally was just beginning.

In many respects, Singapore's overall recovery has gained momentum even faster than most analysts had anticipated. After growing 1.9 percent last year, gross domestic product is now expected to grow by as much as 7 percent in 1987, exceeding even the most optimistic predictions of a few months ago.

Corporate earnings, up about 45 percent on average last year, are forecast to add another 25 percent. The property market, in particular, has firmed rapidly across the board over the past four to five months, although prices are still 70 percent to 80 percent lower than peak levels reached in the early 1980s.

ALTHOUGH THE price/earnings ratio, at about 30, is near the top of its traditional range, liquidity is playing an even more important role than when the market's charge began. Given the growing uncertainty surrounding the Tokyo market. for instance, foreign institutions and Japanese investors have headed south in increasing numbers, leading local brokers say. Encouraged by the market's steady climb, local investors are

also more in evidence. This partly reflects their rising confidence in the market, analysts suggest, and partly a delayed response to the government's decision last year to allow a greater proportion of national pension funds to be invested in equities.

"There's still plenty of money waiting to get into this market,"

While not ignoring blue chips such as Singapore Airlines Ltd., DBS Bank Ltd., and Singapore Press Holdings Ltd., most analysts are focusing on consumer-related concerns, properties, and banks with exposure in property or securities dealing. All three areas are expected to profit from a revival of domestic demand.

Hong Leong Finance Ltd., for instance, is viewed as an indirect play on the property market. Robinson & Co. (Singapore) Ltd. and C.K. Tang Ltd., both long-established department store chains, are considered promising consumer stocks.

Other areas of interest are insurance companies, such as Instrance Cosp. of Singapore, which are viewed as indespriced.

relative to their earnings potential, and marine-related issues like Sembawang Shipyard Ltd., Chuan Hup Marine Ltd. and Sembawang Maritime Ltd., which are benefiting from a revival in

Malaysian-based stocks — plantations, manufacturers and properties — are also favored, chiefly because the economic recovery there is seen as six to nine months behind Singapore's.

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China in Accord

Chrysler,

Beijing to Build **Engine Plant**

The Associated Press DETROIT - China's largest automaker will sign an agreement Tuesday to buy machinery and technical help from Chrysler Corp. in order to produce up to 300,000 engines a year for light trucks and automobiles, Chrysler officials an-

First Automotive Works of Changchun will make a one-time payment to Chrysler for design and manufacturing technology plus 48 "major pieces of machinery," and in addition will pay a royalty on each four-cylinder engine pro-duced, said Robert A. Lutz, a Chrysler executive vice president and board member.

Although he did not disclose the amount of the payment, Mr. Lutz said this constituted one of the most significant transfers of automotive technology from the United States to China since the reopening of trade in 1979.

First Automotive Works will build a plant to manufacture the Chrysler engines, with plans to be-gin production in 1989.

The Chinese company manufac-tures about 100,000 vehicles a year, almost all five-ton trucks. The Chrysler-designed engines will power new two- and three-tnn trucks and some passenger cars the company intends to produce, Mr.

First Automotive Works will receive complete technology for Chrysler's 22-liter and 25-liter overhead-cam fonr-cylinder engines, including future advance-

Chrysler will assist in designing the new plant and train employees of the Chinese company both in China and at Chrysler plants in Trenton, Michigan, and Sahillo,

Shipments of the manufacturing equipment will begin early next year, according to a Chrysler

gaged in a joint venture to build overs are rarely attempted here, utility vehicles with Beijing Auto- Khiwer has called the hostile bid "a surprismotive Works.

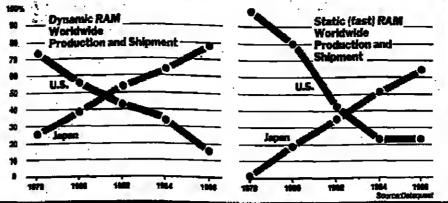
nounced plans to construct a major new-car plant in China with an annual capacity of up to 300,000

In April, Volkswagen AG an-

Mr. Lutz stressed that the Chrysler agreement with China did not represent a joint venture. AMC's joint venture has had serious financial difficulties since it was launched in 1983.

"It's just a straight financial transaction," Mr. Lutz said of the Chrysler deal. "We sell machinery and equipment, we provide technical assistance, and we get a royalty with a company foundation set up in the 1970s to safeguard the firm's independence. It also for every engine."

The U.S. Static RAM Makers Break the Trend Toward Decline



U.S. Holds Its Own in Static RAMs

Start-Up Firms Find Growing Market for Faster Chips

By Andrew Pollack

New York Times Service
SAN FRANCISCO — The dynamic random access memory chip, or dynamic RAM, has long been the center of attention in the semiconductor industry. It is the industry's largest-selling chip, the one in which the Japanese have made their strongest inroads, and the one that is perennially

the focus of semiconductor trade tensions. By contrast, the static RAM has been easy to overlook. Static RAMs are more expensive, more complicated and have less capacity. Nevertheless, they are beginning to crowd into the dynamic

RAM's spotlight One reason is that as U.S. manufacturers have abandoned production of dynamic RAMs, they have in some cases turned to production of static RAMs as a chip on which to hone their latest production techniques.

But a more important reason is that static RAMs operate more quickly than dynamic RAMs.
As computers become faster, dynamic memory chips are beginning to have trouble keeping up with the rest of the computer.

A large number of start-up companies in the United States are specializing in fast static RAMs and managing so far to hold their own against Japanese competitors.

They include Cypress Semiconductor Corp., Integrated Device Technology, Performance Semiconductor Corp., Vitelic Corp. and Saratoga Semiconductor Corp. Established companies such as Motorola, Texas Instruments, Fairchild and Administration of the Property of the Propert vanced Micro Devices also have a stake in the field.

"We're all in the speed race and there's no clear leader," said Edward Browder, president of Sara-toga Semiconductor. "It's probably a race that will

Static RAMs are also finding a new niche in personal computers. As computer displays offer greater resolution and more colors, the need for video memory will climb.

Dataquest, a market research firm, estimates that the market for static RAMs will be \$1 billion this year, compared with \$2.5 billion for dynamic RAMs. But it predicts that sales of fast static RAMs will jump 26 percent, to \$450 million, making them one of the industry's fastest-growing segments.

Static RAM memory "caches," information used most frequently that the computer can dip into at high speed, first appeared in mainframe and minicomputers. They will spread to personal compaters in the next year or two with the advent of

See CHIPS, Page 13

EC Will Exert **More Pressure** On Japan Trade

Community resolved Monday to eral talks with Tokvo. intensify pressure on Japan to cut

they wanted Tokyo to commit to specific dates for implementing agreed-upon concessions and for progress on other EC demands.
The EC has become increasingly

impatient with Japan, which last year had a trade surplus with the EC of more than \$21 billion. An even bigger margin is in prospect The EC nations are particularly

upset that Japanese exports to the EC have continued to grow even though the rise in the value of the yen has affected sales elsewhere especially in the United States.

The EC has ordered investiga-

tions into charges that Japanese companies are dumping cut-price electronic goods in Europe to put competitors out of business. The EC also wants barriers to EC exports lifted.

The foreign ministers asked for a report by the end of this year on negotiations covering specific areas where the EC wants more Japanese concessions: motor vehicle standards, cosmetics and medical

That delay should allow Japan to take, on the political level, deci-sions necessary for the community's complementary demands to be satisfied and, on the technical level, to put into effect concessions al-ready made," the statement said.

The EC's executive Commission BRUSSELS - The European also will study other areas for bilat-

The ministers also said they exits huge trade surplus by opening pect Japan to implement speedily markets to European exports. The foreign ministers of the EC eral Agreement on Tariffs and nations issued a statement saying Trade, on the stiff taxes that European exporters of wines and spirits face in the Japanese market.

> ■ EC Vows Pasta Reprisal The EC said Monday it would take immediate trade reprisals if the United States restricts the import of pasta from Europe, Reuters reported from Brussels.

The foreign ministers were react ing to a letter sent last week by the U.S. trade representative, Clayton K. Yeutter, in which he set Aug. 2 as the deadline for an agreement.

Pennzoil Says Texaco Plan Is Negotiable

Compiled by Our Stuff From Disp HOUSTON — Pennzoil Co. said Monday it had filed a reorganization proposal for Texaco Inc. under which Pennzoil would receive \$4.1 billion to settle their legal dispute, but said the plan could be revised after talks with other creditors.

Baine P. Kerr. chairman of Pennzoil's executive committee and chief negotiator for Pennzoil in its \$10.3 billion lawsuit with Texaco, said Texaco, the third largest U.S. oil company, could afford to pay the \$4.1 billion in cash. But asked if Pennzoil would be

willing to accept a smaller pay-ment, be said, "I'm nnt going to say that anything is cast in stone."
On April 12 Texaco filed its own plan for protection from creditors

under Chapter 11 of U.S. bankruptcy laws. That filing stemmed from a judgment, now valued at \$10,3 billion,

that was awarded to Pennzoil after a Houston jury found that Texaco had improperly acquired Getty Oil while Getty was engaged in a merger with Pennzoil. Under Pennzoil's proposal, all

creditors of Texaco would have their claims satisfied in full with interest from April 12 to the date of payment, according to a Pennzoil tatement

The proposal, filed in federal bankruptcy court in White Plains, New York, asks for \$4.1 billion in

cash plus interest from April 12. Under bankruptcy rules, Texaco zation plan and another 60 days to get it approved. Texaco asked the court last week for more time to submit its plan. Pennzoil filed

come of litigating," a Pennzoil statement said. (Reuters, .4P, UPI)

Kluwer Offer Tests Dutch Distaste for Hostile Bids

By Ronald van de Krol

Special to the Heroid Tribune
AMSTERDAM — The unusual bid by the
country's second-largest publisher, Elsevier
NV, to take over third-ranked Khuwer NV against its will has come to be regarded as a test of whether infriendly takeover bids are fundamentally "im-Dutch."

spokesman.

The twists and turns of the bid, unveiled to a stunned financial community in early June, Chrysler is buying, already is encored in a joint manner to build offer a neat summary of why unfriendly take-

ing way of behaving in the Netherlands" and seized upon it as an example of why the two companies are incompatible.

Khuwer, in addition to rushing into the arms

of a "white knight," Wolters Samsom Groep NV, is also fighting Elsevier with anti-takeover mechanisms that would be unthinkable on Wall In 1985, VW began a joint ven- Street or in the City of London.

ture with China in Shanghai that Hans Hoyinck, secretary of the committee on has produced 15,000 vehicles, merger affairs in The Hague, which is responsilargely for the use of government ble for the Dutch merger code, described the fought boardroom battle ever."

The stakes are high: If Elsevier wins, it will edge out VNU NV as the largest Dutch publisher. If Kluwer and Wolters Samsom merge, they will push Elsevier down into third place. Kluwer's basic defense is to dilute the voting

power of its ordinary shares, the only class of its shares traded on the stock exchange. Soon after Elsevier announced its intentions. Kluwer placed 25 million preference shares

The two tranches of new shares reduced the voting power of Kluwer's 2.5 million ordinary

shares to just 35 percent from well over 90 percent previously. This means that Elsevier

Kluwer called the bid 'a surprising way of behaving in the Netherlands.'

cannot gain a voting majority even if it captures all Kluwer's ordinary shares. And the preference shares, which have now become all-important, are effectively out of

reach because they are not freely traded. But share analysts say Elsevier's chances of eventually winning control of Kluwer are not

If it wins a significant portion of the ordinary fenses through the courts or through strategic use of its voting strength at shareholder meetings. However, either tactic would probably

"A major shareholding in Kluwer, apart from being a good long-term investment for Elsevier, would be a constant irritant for Kluwer," said one Dutch banker who asked not to be identified. "Kluwer might eventually stop

resisting." Two weeks ago, Elsevier said it had already bought at least 24 percent of Kluwer's ordinary shares on the open market, and analysts believe

issued two million preference shares to its in-tended partner, Walters Samsom. percent or 35 percent.

They said institutional investors, also be-lieved to own up to 35 percent of Kluwer, therefore hold the key to Wolters Samsom's and Elsevier's tender offers.

"I get the impression that the institutions would rather have Elsevier shares than shares in the merged Wolters-Kluwer company," said Koos ten Have, fund manager at Staal Bankiers NV in The Hague. So far, the main action in the takeover battle has taken place on the stock exchange, reflect-

ing the fact that both Elsevier's and Wolters Samsom's formal bids for Kluwer's ordinary share capital consist largely of share swaps, which in turn make their own share price movements crucial. Elsevier's shares are now worth 55.60 guil-

ders (\$26.60) against 47.80 guilders seven weeks ago, while Wolters Samsom has fallen to 119.50 guilders from 127.50.

Kluwer has soured to 409 guilders from 266 on June 3, the day Elsevier's takeover plan emerged. Its share price is now roughly in line with the per share value of the two competing bids, which each value Kluwer's ordinary share capital at more than one billion guilders.

Mr. Hoyinck said that even if Elsevier ultimately lost, he expected the bid to stimulate new interest in unfriendly takeovers in the Texaco creditors and shareholders Netherlands because it would make people more familiar with the concept.

But Mr. ten Have of Staal Bankiers said the Elsevier bid would likely go down in Dutch corporate history as an interesting incident but

Monday to oppose an extension. The time has come to permit to advance creative and viable alternatives tn Texaco management's refusal to formulate a plan while they bet the company on the out-

U.K. Banks Try Harder on Home Front They Seek to Recover Profits Lost to Third World Loans

LONDON - Britain's leading banks, seeking to recover profit lost because of problem loans in the Third World, are intensifying their efforts to make money in the do-

mestie consumer market.

The four big clearing banks are to announce interim results this week amid speculation about the dent that will be made in their profits by additions to loan-loss The banks' new direction focuses

on the hierative domestic consumer market in areas such as mortgage lending, where borrowings last month topped £3 billion (\$4.8 bil-lion) for the first time this year. Banks like Barclays PLC are disengaging from low-margin areas like corporate leading, and are moving in on territory that was once the domain of building societies, Britain's thrift institutions.

Analysts estimate that the banks must add about £2.5 billion to their loan-loss reserves to cover exposure in countries that are rescheduling debt. This is equivalent to 25 to 30

FOREIGN & COLONIAL RESERVE ASSET FUND PROES AT 147.87: A JUS DOLLAR "CASH" B : MULTICUMENCY "CASH" C - DOLLAR BONDS D : MULTICLIRRENCY BONDS E - STERLING BONDS \$16.57 DEUTSO-MARK BONDS DATION YEN112LDD G. YEN BONDS H . ECU BONDS BCU10.75 STERUNG EQUITY M. U.S. EQUITIES N. JAPANESE EQUITIES YENT 198.00 \$12.37 O: GLOBAL EQUITIES X : STERLING "CASH" E10.21 \$10,94 FOREIGN & COLONIAL MANAGEMENT (JESSE) LAMTED 14 MULOSTER STREET, STHELDER, JESSEY, C.J.

percent of their exposure and is of Greenwell Montagu brokers. seen by analysts as an important forecast NatWest profits, excludstep toward defusing a potentially explosive situation.

The total forecast for provisions this year is about 12 times the £200 million set aside last year. Rod Barrett of Houre Govett

position, with forecast interim pre-tax profit of £600 million, a 24 percent increase from the first half of last year.

This compares with a composite forecast by leading analysts of 15 percent for Midland Bank PLC, 13 percent for Barclays and 12 percent for Lloyds Bank PLC. Another analyst, Martin Cross

ing provisions for loan-loss reserves, rising to £1.27 billion this

leads the top four in profit volume stockbrokers and other analysts agree that National Westminster Bank PLC emerges in the strongest about £290 million. This compares with estimates of £250 million for Lloyds, £220 million for Barclays and £150 million for Midland.

"The banks for many years le the building societies dominate the mortgage and small services mar-ket," Mr. Barrett said. "They have concluded the consumer market is worth going for."

66Then we found out there's no connecting flight today . . . 99

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U.S. Suspends Auction

Of Treasury Bills Until Congress Acts on Debt Congress Acts on Debt

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON — The U.S. government said Monday it had suspended the weekly auction of short-term Treasury securities because Congress bas not passed legislation increasing the national debt.

The Treasury Department said the regular Monday auction of three- and six-month Treasury bills might be rescheduled later in the week if Congress acts on the debt ceiling. The government bad been scheduled to raise \$13.2 billion in Monday's auction.

Postponement of the debt sale followed action Saturday to suspend the sale of savings bonds after the \$2.32 trillion debt ceiling expired at midnight Friday.

The debt ceiling reverted to a lower level of \$2.111 trillion but the government has already borrowed above that amount, meaning it is beyond its credit limit and cannot issue any new securities until Congress acts.

The House has approved a new debt ceiling tweet inc.

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US. Futures Via The Associated Press

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AMEX Highs-Lows

Company Results

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DM Futures Options

BCal Says Survival at Stake in Merger

LONDON - British Caledoman Airways will not survive unless it merges with British Airways, the airlines said Monday in a joint submission to government officials who must approve the merger plan.

The merger, announced last Thursday, is aimed at forming a company to meet the competition of U.S. carriers.

British Airways, recently priva-tized, and privately owned British Caledonian said the eight-point document on BA's £237 million (\$381 million) offer for its smaller rival had gone to the government's

"It will be a British airline big ment on a reorganization plan. enough to compete against megacarriers in world markets," a summary of the submission said.

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British Caledonian reported a loss of £19.2 million last year, and the U.S. Bank the document said, "BCal's only end of 1987. course is to merge if it is to sur-

Several smaller British airlines

ment to submit the merger plan to the monopolies commission. Lead-ers of the opposition Labor Party

British Airways was sold by the have denounced the merger.

as a friendly merger.

government to the public in Febru-Both airlines described the plan ary in a share offer worth £900 s a friendly merger.

It will be up to the trade and nounced profit of £162 million for industry secretary, Lord Young, to the year ended March 31.

Smith International Sets Plan

NEWPORT BEACH, California cial equity security holders' com-Smith International Inc., which mittee and Baker Hughes Inc.

Smith, one of the world's largest oil field services companies, said oil field services companies, said for the patent indement to be set-the plan should allow it to conclude the for \$85 million in cash and \$10 proceedings under Chapter 11 of

cy court approval.

Smith said the agreement had statement of disclosure for Aug. or and on confirmation of the plan for met Friday and urged the govern- been reached with its official unse- Nov. 12, it said.

miles (485 kilometers) north of

tion that made the requests.
Indeed, the trend of selling gov-

services or strategic goods.

cured creditors' committee its offi-

filed for bankruptcy protection af- Hughes Tool Inc., since merged Office of Fair Trading, with arguments as to why the proposal
should not be put before the Moent infringement, said Monday it
million in 1986 after a court ruled nopolies and Mergers Commission. had reached a provisional agreeent for a rubber seal. Smith said that the plan called

> million in notes. the U.S. Bankruptcy Code by the It said it expected to file the The plan is subject to bankrupt-court has scheduled hearings on a

Van Heusen Says Rosewood Offer

Is Inadequate

NEW YORK - Phillips-Van Heusen Corp. said Mon-day that its board had rejected an offer by Rosewood Financial Inc. to acquire the apparel company for \$22 per share, or about \$333 million.

Phillips-Van Heusen, based in New York, said its board agreed with financial advisers bearson Lehman Brothers that the offer was too low. Shearson will study alternatives, it said.

Rosewood is the investment arm of the estate of Caroline Hunt Schoellkopf, the daoghter of H. L. Hunt, the late oilman. At the time of the offer earlier this month, Rosewood reportedly owned 19.7 percent of Phillips-Van Heusen common stock, the largest holding.

Lawrence Phillips, chairman Phillips-Van Heusen, said the company was continuing to consider potential acquisitions.

Merrill's Profit Falls on Bonds Loss

NEW YORK - Merrill Lynch & Co. on Monday reported a 9.3 percent fall in its second quarter profit to \$83.3 million from the corresponding period last year, the expected result of a \$275 million pretax loss from mortgage securities trading.

The big investment firm said the profit totaled 76 cents a share, compared with \$91.1 million or 86 cents a share, in the year-earlier quarter. Revenue during the quarter rose

to \$2.44 billion from \$2.33 billion. The mortgage-securities loss sparked a major shakeup of Merrill Lynch's trading operations.

Dow Chemical Surges

MIDLAND, Michigan - Dow Chemical Co. said Monday that second-quarter earnings rose 40 percent to \$312 million from \$222 million one year ago.

Earnings per share totaled \$1.62, up from \$1.16, on record sales of \$3.4 billion, a 20 percent rise from 52.84 billion a year ago and 13 percent over the first quarter, which was the previous record high. The company's executive vicethe results to strong volume gains \$943 million. that reflect improved market con-

Schlumberger Drops

NEW YORK - Schlumberger Ltd., the world's largest oilfield services company, reported Monday that second-quarter earnings fell 45 percent to \$30.2 million from \$55.2

million a year ago.
It said the fall was mainly due to reduced oil drilling resulting from the steep decline in oil prices.

Earnings per share totaled 11 cents after 19 cents, on lower reveoue of \$1.1 billion from \$1.3 bil-

MCI Profit Slumps 50%

WASHINGTON - MCI Communications Corp., the second-biggest U.S. loog-distance phone company, said Monday that secondquarter profit fell 50 percent to \$8

million from \$16 million one year ago, hurt by a 9 percent price cut. Earnings per share totaled 3

cents, down from 6 cents. Revenues

president, Robert Keil, attributed rose I percent to \$952 million from

AMC Registers Profit DETROIT - American Motors

Corp. said Monday that it earned \$30.2 million in the second quarter, its best quarterly profit since \$34 million in the first quartet in 1979, compared with a \$52 million loss

one year ago. Earnings per share at the No. 4 U.S. automaket, registering its third consecutive quarterly improvement, totaled 17 cents after a 50-cent loss, on sales up 47 percent at \$1.18 billion.

Who's importing what

in the U.S.A.

today?

Westwood One Inc. To Buy NBC Radio

NEW YORK - National stondcasting Co. has agreed to sell NBC Radio Networks to Westwood One Inc. for \$50 million cash, the companies said

Monday. NBC is selling NBC Radio Network, The Source and Talknet. Los Angeles-based Westwood will also issue NBC warrants to purchase I million shares of Westwood common stock for \$36.40 each.

Malaysia Says Asian Investors Are Lining Up

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia — Malaysia recorded a sharp increase in the number of applications from Japan, Singapore and Taiwan to set up manufacturing plants during the first half of this year, the Malaysian Industrial Development

Authority said Monday. The government agency said foreign capital in projects approved between January and the end of June totaled 246.8 million ringgit (\$98.7 million), up from 102 million ringgit for

the year-earlier period. Japan led the list with pro-posed investments of 79.1 million ringgit, followed by Singapore with 70.1 million and

Taiwan with 35.9 million. The figures cover applications to set up projects with shareholders' funds of at least 2.5 million ringgit and a proected employment of at least 75 workers, the Industrial De-

velopment Authority said. Malaysia has over the past two years relaxed rules governing investments, allowing foreigners to keep a majority stake in projects except in a few cases. In Chile, Privatizations Give Workers a Taste for Capitalism By Shirley Christian New York Times Service otilities serving the Santiago and SANTIAGO - Workers at an Valparaiso metropolitan area iron ore deposit and pellet plant operated by Pacific Steel Co. 300 In addition, it has sold 65 percent of a nitrate mining company, 49 percent of an electricity-generat-

Santiago recently asked the general manager to give them a report on profits and investments this year.
They also asked if they could I think the find out how their shares in the majority of the company were doing on the stock workers have exchange without waiting for the newspaper.
"What is happening is that workers, both blue collar and manageleftist views, but

they bought ment, are developing what I call a stockholders' culture," said Cleshares anyway. mente Martinez, a supervisor in the pellet plant and part of the delega-— Jorge Bugueno,

Steel company executive

emment-owned companies to public investors is not just a phenon ing plant and a medical and chemi non of the world's largest cal laboratory and has begun sellindustrialized countries.

The employees' purchase of one-third of the shares in the steel coming smaller portions of nine other

pany, one of the half-dozen largest The shares are being offered in packages of varying percentages, with the offerings spaced over companies in Chile, is part of the rapid privatization of a oumber of months. In the case of the steel state-held concerns that provide company, the first public sales, comprising 14 percent, occurred in Through a combination of em-

ployee purchases and sales to the Often, objections are raised by public on the stock exchange, the government has completed in re- those who feel that the government cent weeks the sale of 100 percent is selling valuable assets that can sales of \$319 million, including

of Pacific Steel and of the electric never be regained. But in most recent cases, the sales have been

readily welcomed by investors. Specifically, the privatizations have brought strong criticisms from many political opponents of the government of President Angusto Pinochet. They contend that a large chunk of the national patrimony is being sold at bargain prices that do not take into account the cost to the public of starting and running the companies. The opponents say they reserve the right to annul such sales whenever political democracy returns to

Chile.

The Pinochet government de-clared a policy of privatization almost as soon as the military overthrew the socialist government of Salvador Allende in 1973. It began by returning to the previous owners a oumber of companies that had en nationalized by the Allende administration. Others were sold to other individuals or to conglomer-

Manuel Macaya, a manager of Corfo, the state industrial promotion corporation, said that Corfo had received \$1.3 billion from the sales since 1974. He said that all of those companies now being sold to

the public are profitable. For example, Pacific Steel carned \$15.5 million last year on

to Japan.
About 9,000 people bought stock in the company, including 4,000 of the 6,500 employees, helped initially by company loans. Later, many employees received bank loans.

Jorge Bugueno, sales manager of CAP's iron ore subsidiary, said it had been difficult to stir interest in stock purchases among mine and plant workers - "whose only chowledge of investments was

But as share prices rose and dividends were paid, equal to two months' salary for the lowest-paid workers, interest picked up.

"I think the majority of the workers have leftist views, without being part of a particular party," he but they bought anyway."

ployees proposed purchase by its members. Maria Teresa Rosende Gaete, the general manager, said 114 of the 120 employees, mostly white-collar workers, participated in the \$1.5 million purchase with the help of 10-year loans.

services firm called ECOM, the

union representing all of the em-

"For the majority of us, the initial reason was job security more than an investment," she said, "but now people have begun to see it as an investment.

The company has since expand-ed, hired additional workers and is building a six-story headquarters.

Ramón Briones, a lawyer who is chairman of an economic committee of the Christian Democratic Party, said that the sales will leave a future democratic government with In late 1985, after the govern-ment decided to sell a computer ic policy of its own.

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other information. All the data is stored online at out computer center. Our London office can supply you with instant printouts-or you can logon directly. In minutes, our

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modity descriptions and

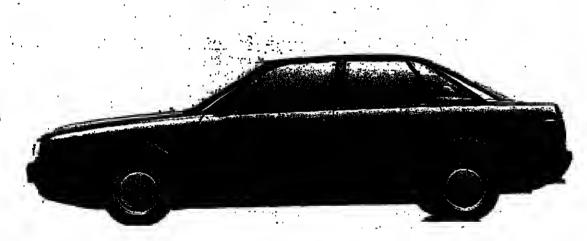
every import of benzyl alcohol, for instance, including its importer and the shipper who exported it.

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For information or free sample printouts, contact Simon Wood, The Journal of Commerce (New York). Bailey House, Old Seacoal Lane, London EC-4M-7LR. England. Telephone 01-489-1935.



A long lasting argument. Audi 80. Audi 90. Audi 100. Audi 200. The only fully galvanized saloons.



With an Audi you get an attractive, unusually aerodynamic shape, a quiet running, powerful yet economical engine and a large interior with out-

standing fixtures and fittings. But you get more than that. You also get quality. Audi

quality. What other manufacturers give their cars a fully galvanized body, for example. For Audi it is a matter of course that

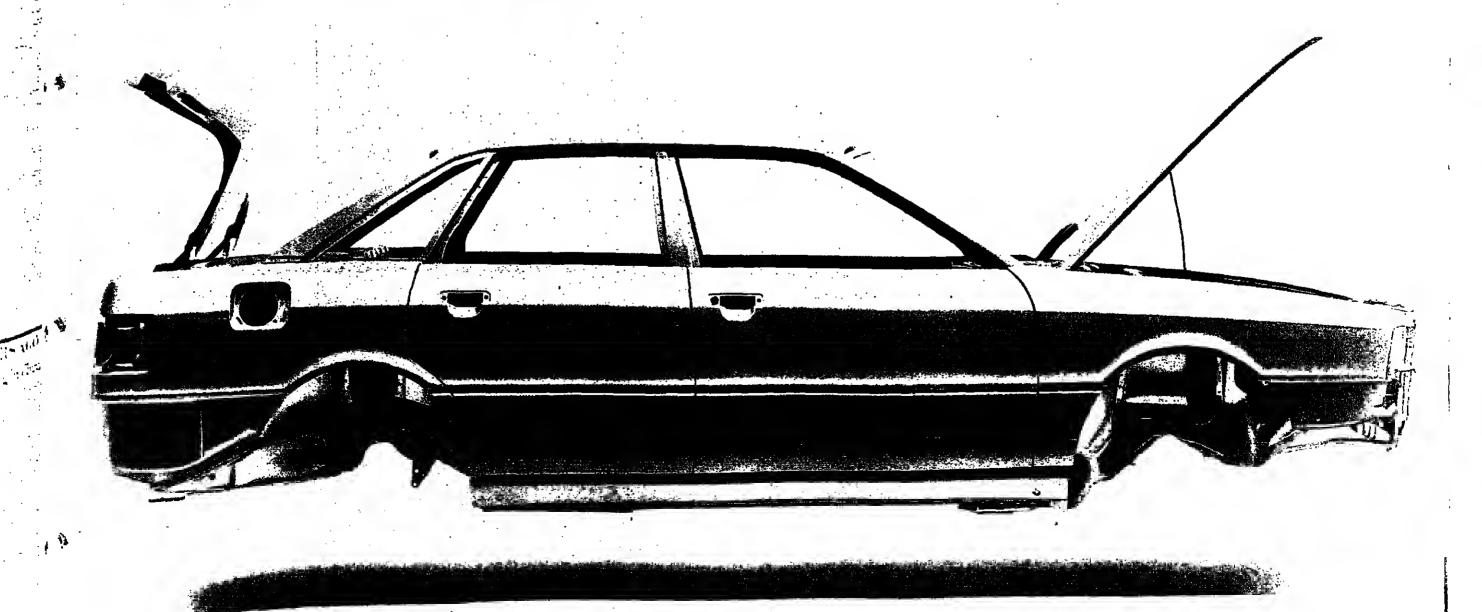
the best available long-term anticorrosion protection is applied to all their saloon cars and the Audi 100 estate. Which means lasting protection and a high resale value.

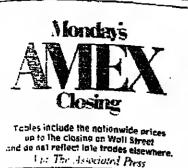
But full galvanization is only one step in Audi's efforts to achieve long-term quality at the bodyshell stage. There is also spray and dip degreasing, cataphoretic priming, elastic antichip filler, PVC underfloor and

seam treatment and not wax flooding of all floor area cavities.

All of which goes to show just how seriously we take the question of quality. Not only when it comes to corrosion protection but for all the technology that goes into our cars; from the reliable, low-maintenance engines at one end to the long-life exhaust unit at the other. Both good arguments for an Audi in the long run.







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As the airline with the world's most modern fleet, we are eagerly following the development of this experimental hypersonic passenger aircraft, which could be operating by the turn of the century. Travelling at twenty five times the speed of sound, it would enable us to fly you from, say, As the airline with the world's most most most most most me times the speed of sound, it would enable us to fly you from, say, London to Singapore in a mere 50 minutes. Or from San Francisco to Hong Kong in one hour. The aircraft engines will run on liquid hydrogen, while our inflight service, as always, will run on Dom Perignon. We'll simply have to pour a little bit faster. SINGAPORE AIRLINES

7% 19-08 97-25 97.75 7% 15-01 99.75 100.25

Pounds Sterling

Dollar Little Changed as Market Watches Gulf

NEW YORK - The dollar closed little changed Monday in quiet trading as traders monitored events in the Gulf and awaited Friday's scheduled release of preliminary figures for the second-quarter U.S. gross national product.

Traders said the market was also looking forward to two key appearances on Capitol Hill, both schednied for Tuesday: a midyear economic review by the Federal Reserve Board chairman, Paul A. Wolcker, and the start of Alan Greenspan's confirmation hearings as Mr. Volcker's successor.

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In New York on Monday, the dollar was unchanged from Friday against the Deutsche mark, closing at 1.8630. The dollar also closed at 152.725 yen, down from 152.95 Friing Navy protection for Kuwaiti oil 6.1925 French francs, up from

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from 1.5530; and at 6.1975 French francs, down from 6.2000.

The dollar was higher against the British pound, which closed at \$1.5985, against \$1.6040 Friday. "Any incident this week in the Persian Gulf could push oil prices up, and that would be good for the dollar and bad for the yen," said Earl Johnson of the Harris Bank in

The United States begins offerday; at 1.5485 Swiss francs, down tankers in the Gulf this week.

Earlier in Europe, the dollar closed at its highest against the mark and the yen since early

In fairly active trading, the dollar ended in London at 1.8617 DM, up from 1.8575 DM at Friday's close, and at 152.75 yen, up from 150.40.

The pound retreated before the dollar's strength and closed at \$1.6025, down from \$1.6093 on Friday. It was the pound's lowest level against the U.S. currency for about three weeks.

Dealers said it was difficult to pick any factor that adequately explained the dollar's buoyancy. In earlier European trading, the dollar was fixed in Frankfurt at 1.8617 DM, well ahead of the 1.8466 DM at Friday's fix, and at

Miyazawa Notes Calmer Market

TOKYO - Finance Minister Kiichi Miyazawa told a parliamentary committee Monday that although exchange rates were still severe for the Japanese economy, the market itself was getting calmer.

He said the market thinks highly of the determination shown by major industrial nations to stabilize currencies by coordinated efforts.

He also said the U.S. trade deficit was likely to fall to around \$150 billion this year from \$166 billion in 1986.

CHIPS: U.S. Start-Up Firms Compete in Growing Market for Static RAMs

6.149.

(Continued from first finance page) cycles per second. This means that which stores an electric charge, and the Intel 80386 and the Motorola cvery 50 billion that of a second, the is on the capacitor.

"We're night on the verge where dynamic memories can't come up sto the speed that we need," said Gary Stimac, vice president of systems engineering for Compaq

Computer Corp.

Memory chips store the data and the instructions that are executed by the computer's central processing unit.

If the computer's memory can-not release or store the desired in-

formation fast enough, the central processor is left waiting.

processor is ready to move to its
The problem is that the charge similar-sized dynamic RAM.

piece of information.

Both static and dynamic RAMs can retrieve any piece of information readily, without having to retrieve another piece first. Thus, they provide random access to instance they are the provided that they are the are they are the they are formation, like the bins behind a means that today's static RAMs hotel registration desk containing are two to 10 times faster than the the keys and mail.

The difference between a static and dynamic RAM is in the con- RAM are more complex. While a

next step. But the fastest dynamic tends to leak off the capacitor. RAMs take about 100 billionths of Hence, several hundred times a second, twice as long, to divulge a piece of information.

fastest dynamic RAMs.

However, the bins of a static

A very-high-speed static RAM capable of storing only 16,000 bits might sell for \$12, while a dynamic RAM that holds 256,000 bits, 16 times the storage capacity, sells for

The simplest solution to the problem of slow memories would be to replace dynamic RAMs with static RAMs. One personal computer maker, PC's Ltd. of Austin, Texas, is taking that approach.

Most computer manufacturers. The latest microprocessors from struction of the bins. The dynamic RAM has one transistor lintel and Motorola operate at about 20 megahertz, or 20 million a device known as a capacitor,

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Monday's Prices

Via The Associated Press

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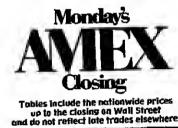
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64 One of the brassicas 65 Roman magistrate 66 College founded in 1440

29 Backstøbber's 67 Glades beginner 68 Della or Pee 69 Fiscal concern

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1 "The —— Bug": Poe 2 Having wings 3 Rodolfo's beloved 4 Wicked

5 Kingdoms 6 Spheres 7 Workbench bafflers? 8 Have --- (be upset)

9 Put on the market again 10 Ex follower 11 Shark who is Mike's boss? 12 Gentry or

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1-21

13 Irish poetplaywright 21 — maid 22 Diameter halves

26 Gets at it 27 Moves like a cork on water 28 Famed pen

act? 30 Added attractions 32 Jan van ---Flemish painter

35 Indigo 37 Friend in a fray 38 Milit, medals 40 Bridge positions

42 Hemmed and 45 Honest planer? 48 Gave the ax to 51 Got along

52 Steaming 54 Wide-mouthed pitchers 57 Sitarist Shankar 58 Concept 59 "A — From the Bridge":

A. Miller 60 Otherwise 61 Bulrush, e.g. 63 Carpenter O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

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THE NEWS IS TERRIBLE!



I DARE YOU TO FIND ME ONE BIT OF GOOD NEWS







WUF!













BOOKS

HEMINGWAY

By Kenneth S. Lynn. Illustrated. 702 pages. \$24.95. Simon & Schuster, 1230 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N. Y. 10020.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

K ENNETH S. LYNN'S "Hemingway" is only the third full-scale biography of the writer to appear since his suicide in 1961—after Carlos Baker's "Ernest Hemingway: A Life Story" (1969) and Jeffrey Meyers's 'Hem-ingway: A Biography" (1985). Still, the appearance of Lynn's study may strike readers as superfluous, especially coming so soon after Meyers's dramatic narrative. And after all, it's not exactly as if Ernest Hemingway lived his

Yet Lynn's book is essential. By bringing to light certain key events in Hemingway's early childhood, he not only deals with material that his predecessors either overlooked or actively denied; he also puts his subject's life and work into a new perspective.

A professor of history at Johns Hopkins

University, and the author of several books on American history and literature, including Mark Twain and Southwestern Humor" and "William Dean Howells: An American Life," Lynn has drawn on evidence from Henning-way's background and childhood to propose the Freudian psychodrama that shaped the writer's unconscious life.

Born 18 months after his sister Marcelline, Ernest provoked his overbearing mother, Grace, to act our her own childhood resent-

Solution to Previous Puzzle

HOTFUDGESUNDAE TERRE UINTA

MAL FEE ICELAND SETTING

NEDDRAY

ment at the arrival of her brother, Leicester when she was 2. "How much nicer it would have been for Grace if she and little Leicester had been twins of the same sex." Lynn observes. "How much nicer, correspondingly, it would be for Marcelline - her mother's surrogate — if she and little Ernest could be varned into twins. Thus, she took early action to assert her authority over even the sexuality of her

son," by outfitting him in dresses and keeping his hair long until he was 6.

The consequences for Hemingway's purconscious, Lynn speculates, were a fear of castrastics and a language fea carryal role recovered that tion and a longing for sexual role reversal that were evident in both his behavior and his art. His mother's early treatment of him explains his wanderlust, his aminvalence toward women, his death-defying death-seeking physical abuse of himself and virtually every other aspect of "the sickness unto death that will Hemingway's life."

It also explains what critics huherto have overlooked in his art, argnes Lynn — why "his pursuit of a purer prose style" was as much an escape from "his mother's operatic language" as it was an attempt "to dissociate hierself from a wartime rhetoric of glory and honor." Why despite his image as a hairy-chested writer, he was fully capable of viewing things from the female point of view, as he does in such stories as "Up in Michigan" and "Hills Like White Elephants"

And it explains why critics have misread such works as "Big Two-Hearted River": It is not the war but bad relations with his mother

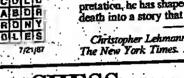
that he beneath the surface where, for Nick Adams, "the fishing would be trage."

Or "The Sun Also Rises". Although the author seems to have "avoided the subject of women-loving women altogether, despite his programs of how important it was in the Laft nwareness of how important it was in the Left Bank life he was writing about," in fact, "he had imported it, albeit obliquely, into the very center of his novel by encapsulating it within

the story of its two principals."

Lynn makes a powerful case for his interpretation of his subject a psychic struggle. And not only does it seem common-sensical in this day and age to argue that the degree of Hemingway's machismo only reflected the degree to way's machismo only related the degree of which he was struggling with opposing tenden-cies, it also makes for a dramatic rendition of Hemingway's life. One read Carlos Baker's life with impatience over the accumulation of mis-cellaneous details. One read Jeffrey Meyers with gratitude for at least shaping Heming-way's story. One reads Kenneth Lynn with excitement. Whatever the merits of his interpretation, he has shaped Hemingway's life and death into a story that approaches tragedy.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of



CHESS

disturbed by 13 N-KN5, was time-wasting and probably should have been replaced by 12. Q-K2. White's 14. N-R42! was an elaborate venture before his

I N THE SWIFT International Tournament in Brussels, Gary Kasparov made the task of coming from behind to tie for development was completed. first place with Ljubomir Lju-White seized terrain in the cenbojevic feasible by scoring sev- ter with 17 P-K5!, the tactical justieral impressively quick vio fication being that 17. NxP?, 18 lories. Here is how he BxN BxB; 19 Kr-Kl costs Black dispatched the Dorch grand-master John Van de Wiel. his pinned bishop.

After 17. N-B1, Black was

The idea of using the Semi- on the point of completing his Slav Defense with 4. P.K3 development with 18. B.K3. has the fillip that Kasparov but White pounced ingeniously sometimes uses it himself as with 18 N-QN5! which threat-Black. However, the champion ened to trap the black queen has never tried 6. B-N5, the after 18. PxN; 19 B-B5. Romin Variation, which aims to Black found a temporary way

delay White's projected P-K4.

After 7 P-QR3; Alekhine but after 19 BxN, the consetried 7. BxNch! against opener of 19. PxN would
Enwe in the third game of their have been 20 B-Q5, again 1937 world championship match, bot 8 PxB, O-O; 9 O-O, Q-B2; 10 N-Q2, P-K4; 11 B-N2, P-K5; 12 B-K2, P-QN4; 13 threatening 20 B-b5 and ensuring White positional superior-

By Robert Byrne

N2. P-K5; 12 B-K2, P-QN4; 13
PxNP, PxP, 14 P-QR4, PxP; 15
P-QB4! gave White the advantage.

Black does not mind having with 20 NxB, QxN; 21 Q-N6!, his KB shunted off with 7. . . . B-QB2: 22 QxQch, KxQ; 23 B-R4 because it fits in with his K3!, where the black bishop plan of giving up his center grip was starved of squares and the with 9. PxP to counter in the center with 10. . B-B2 and of play.

11. . P-K4.

Black's 12. . P-KR3?!, prepar-KN4!, N-N2 (or 24. . N-B-5; ing 5R-K1 without having to be 25 BxN, PxB, 26 R-Q4); 25 P-



Position after 17. . . N-B1

KR41, PxP: 26 BxP would have been wretched for Black, Van der Wiel tried 23. . R-B1 to answer 24 P-KN4?! by 24. . .K-N1. But White whipped his rooks into battle at moves with such speed as to defy any defense. After 27'N-Q4!

reason to go through with 27 SRxKP, 28 against 29 N-K7ch, while 28. . R-QN4 loses to Black perservered with 29. P-QR4. Van der Wiel gave up.

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IT WAS SURE NICE OF OL MARGARET TO MAKE

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee

A SIGN FOR US, HUH, JOEY?

Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words.

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World Stock Markets Via Agence France Presse Closing prices in local currencies, July 20. 2650 840.50 878.50 187.90 235.50 237 410 606 447.50 677.80 132.50 310.50 310.50 739 Prev. 45.99 97.20 97.20 101.60 11.70 101.60 11.7 251 40 101 55,50 146 200 133 380 ndex : 320.60 ANB-CBS GenT Previous : 319.20 Hong Kong Market Closed The Brussels stock mar ket was closed Monday for a holiday

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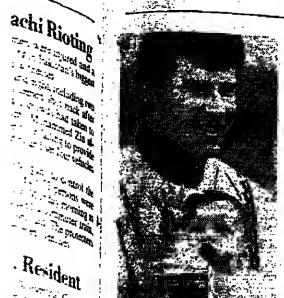
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Nick Faldo's daughter, Natalie, gave the British Open

On Center Stage in the British Open, Azinger Bowed but Wasn't Beaten shelf that Faldo might reach only with a stepladder.

"Don't anybody feel sorry for me," Azinger
said. "I've proven I can play with anyone in the
world, proven I'm one of the better wind players,
proven a lot to myself and to everyone else that I'm
a contender. I've been on the tour for five wars
a contender. I've been on the tour for five wars
afraid. No more I want it more than anythin to be the leader
that Faldo might reach only with a stepladder.
Such brashness. "I wanted so had to be the leader
that sprung him clear of the field. On 10 and 11,
No. 18. For the last two years Azinger has been the
both of which he bogeyed. On 12, 14 and 16, where
to play in front of the whole world, and I played
the had makable birdle putts and missed. On 17,
where the chose his driver over his one-iron, and
feet (7.5 meters) of putt. When he missed, he sank
center stage, you've got no chance. I used to he
afraid. No more I want it more than anythin his ever For a moment it looked By Tony Komheiser Washington Post Service
MUIRFIELD, Scotland — The books will dutifully record that Nick Faldo won the 1987 British Open, that an Englishman, bravely tramping through the heather, emerged ghostly from the wuthering mists and reclaimed for Great Britain

what was rightfully hers. But the truth of the matter is that Faldo, who had not a single birdie on the final round, didn't win it. Faldo never laid a glove on him.

"No way," Azinger said when asked if Faldo had messured him. "I knew where I stood all day. It was

my golf tournament to win, or to lose. And I lost." To drive home the point, Azinger said, "The three tournaments I've won this year, I went out and won

hem. Nobody lost them, I won them. Here, I lost." Yet there was something in the way he spoke, perhaps the strength and purposefulness in his tone, or the hint of defiance in his clear brown going to he because he didn't try. eyes, that suggested he hadn't lost much at all trophy an appraising look. just this one tournament — that he is destined for a

"Greg Norman had several chances before he won his first major. This was my first shot. I'm Paul Azinger lost the 1987 British Open. Nick proud of the way I played. I wanted to win this tournament so bad, and I'm proud to say I wasn't afraid to win. I put myself in a position where a lot of people would have been throwing up."

You hear this tone occasionally, the combination of arrogance and confidence that can illuminate the face of a champion. Azinger is 27, and in the next two or three years we'll know if he's really a big gun or just some empty cannon barking. But the way he sounds, if it doesn't happen, it isn't

great player someday." How great?

"I want to he the best player in the world." Going into the third round of the open, Azinger

The point is that the drama of the British Open verge of winning said, he wanted to feel what it was like to be in was all Azinger's making. Faldo, scrambling to history books."

Anywer coul. breakfast" Sunday morning, "but I always feel unprotected leader board, took themselves out of know exactly what he had inside, exactly what that way in the lead. It wasn't as traumanic as I contention early.

It wasn't as traumanic as I contention early. thought. It wasn't any different than on the PGA Tour I like the way it felt. I handled it well. I came was hitting greens easily, and with his eccentric, he said. "It wasn't my time this time. I wasn't out of the box playing like a trooper."

"I enjoyed being center stage. It's where I wanted to be," he said, mafraid of the consequence of

Azinger was three shots ahead and a birdie would

The hole that everyone will remember was time. And his time is surely coming.

case for any of the others.

contention in a major tournament, and the surmake pars, wasn't pressuring him. The canny vetprise was how little it burned. "It was hard to eat erans who were expected to swoop down on an But Azinger didn't want pity. He wanted you to Through No. 8, Azinger seemed invincible. He

push-broom style of putting there didn't seem to choking. I just didn't win."

a contender. I've been on the tour for five years afraid. No more, I want it more than anything he hit a five-iron into such a terrible predicament seemed to well in his eyes. For a moment it looked and I've never been in the hunt for a major now. That's one reason I know I'm going to he a in the sand that Lawrence of Arabis might not as if he'd oever get up, that he'd stay there until he have escaped. Azinger called 17 "my dernise, a dissolved." I went down to gather myself," he said. ridiculous choice of clubs." But you can make a "I wanted so hard to hold my head up. I was grinding, I was shell-shocked. I'd been on the verge of winning a tournament that puts me in the

> Anyone could understand his disappointment. town. "I don't bogey the last two holes very often,"

Four bogeys on the back nine, and a vanishing You can have your pick of eight places where he be a spot on the greens outside his range. But from Four bogeys on the back nine, and a vanishing might have lost it. On No. 9, by far the easiest hole No. 8 on, he didn't make a putt. "My potter putter when he needed it most, say Azinger may

SPORTS BRIEFS

British Officials Probe Horse Racing

LONDON (AP) — British tax authorities have interviewed leading LONDON (AP) — British tax authorities have interviewed leading jockeys, trainers and owners in an investigation of undeclared payments rething into millions of pounds, The Times of London reported Monday. Whe newspaper said that among those who had been questioned were U.S. jockey Steve Cauthen; British champion jockey Pat Eddery; Willie Carson, who often rides for Queen Elizabeth II; Henry Cecil, Britain's most successful trainer, and a number of Arab sheikhs. Carson and Cecil confirmed that they had been interviewed.

The Times described the investigation as the biggest involving British horse racing and said stud fees, too, were being looked into. "The inquiry is part of a determined move by the authorities to end tax avoidance in a sport which has always existed on cash payments," the newspaper said.

At 80, Another Marathon, No Record

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) - Mavis Lindgren, who carries a photo to prove to skeptics that she set a world record at an Oregon marathon at the age of 78, Sunday finished the 26-mile San Francisco Marathon with a time of 5:59:36 but cramps in her right leg prevented her from breaking the world record of 5:10 for women over 80.

Her husband of 54 years, Carl, who met her at the finish line, suggested that she shouldn't run anymore but Lindgren replied, "I will try it again, yes. I don't give up easily. I'm a stubborn English woman."

It was the retired nurse's 47th marathon. As a child in Manitoba,

Canada, she contracted whooping cough, which was treated only with goose grease and turpentine and led to tuberculosis when she was a teenager. As an adult, she contracted pneumonia three times until, at 62, her doctor recommended she start walking around the block. About three years later, she ran her first marathon.

For the Record

José-Luis Ramírez of Mexico regained the vacant World Boxing Council lightweight title Sunday night with a manimons 12-round decision over Terrence Alli of Guyana in Saint-Tropez, France. Hector Camecho took the title from Ramírez in 1985 but was stripped of it in April for failing to defend in the stipulated time.

Roche Takes Lead in Tour

VILLARD-DE-LANS, France Stephen Roche of Ireland took the lead in the Tour de France bicycle race Monday by finishing the 19th stage on a breaksway in the Alps with Pedro Delgado of

Roche began the day 2 minutes, 34 seconds behind leader Jean-François Bernard of France, but he punctured a tire at the base of the steep Chalimont hill, 21.6 miles (35 kilometers) from the finish.

Delgadn won the 115-mile (185kilometer) stage in 4 hours, 53 min-utes, 34 seconds with Roche three seconds behind. Marino Lajaretta and Anselmo Fuerte of Spain and Charly Mottet of France came in 30 seconds later with Luis Herrera of Colombia sixth, 1:05 back.

Mottet, who had worn the yellow jersey for a week, moved back up to second overall with Delgado third, Bernard fourth and Herrera fifth. Guido Bontempi of Italy and Dietrich Thurau of West Germany failed drug tests after earlier stages of the tour, officials said.

Bontempi tested positive July 7 after winning the seventh stage. He was demoted to last place, with 10 minutes deducted from his overall time. Thuran tested positive after the eighth stage, but he later quit the tour with a knee injury. Both were fined \$810. (UPI, AP)



Don Mattingly was frustrated after a strike in the fifth inning. He singled and doubled, but couldn't hit a homer.

Mattingly Homer Streak Ended As Rangers Beat Yankees, 20-3

By Ross Newhan

Las Angeles Times Service
ARLINGTON, Texas — The bat that Don Mattingly has primised to send to the Hall of Fame, but not until it breaks, survived Sunday night. It was Mattingly's home run streak that was broken.

In a characteristic performance, the New York Yankees' first baseman merely singled and doubled to four ai-bats as the Texas Rangers provided most of the fireworks en route to an 20-3 victory that seemed to turn the Mattingly show-

case into a sideshow. The Rangers collected 22 hits and were leading, 18-3, when the Yankees' exasperated manager, Lou Piniella, asked catcher Rick Cerone to make his major-league pitching debut with the bases loaded and no outs in the eighth inning.

Cerone got a pop up and a runscoring ground out before balking in yet another run, and the Rangers contributed to the circus by using pitcher Bobby Witt as a pinch hit-ter for Pete Incaviglia, who had doubled and singled twice.

Witt, the second Texas pitcher to bat since the designated hitter rule was adopted in 1973, struck out as Cerone finished with a flourish. Mattingly would have liked to have finished with a flourish, but "who's to say I won't get another chance," he said with a small smile.

"I'd like to do it again, I like this. I like hitting the ball in the seats." He had homered in eight straight games, tying the major-league re-cord set by Dale Loog, then of the Pittsburgh Pirates, in 1956.

"I never even knew of Mr. Long," a sheepish Mattingly said before going to work Sunday. Somebody asked me about him and said he played in the '50s. I wasn't even born until 1961."

against reliever Jeff Russell in the

eighth inning. The Yankees trailed, 15-2. There was nothing to be concerned with except the record.

Mattingly had two big swings, fouling off the first pitch and miss-The last time the United States corner for his double, at which beat Cuba was in the 1985 Pan point a crowd of 30,875 gave him a

He had batted three times against

starter Greg Harris, grounding out in the first, singling in the third and lining out in the fifth. Harris came in with a 3-8 record and 5.17 earnedrun average but held the Yankees to five hits in seven innings, retiring the last 11 in order.

The right-hander has allowed only one homer in eight starts since leaving the bullpen and threw Matungly mostly curveballs.

"I kept telling myself that if he was going to hit it out, he was going to have it my best pitch," he said. The big thing was that I was able to keep the guys ahead of him off base and just concentrate on him. He seems to be more aggressive with guys on base."

Mattingly said "it was hard" not to think about the record because of the attention it had drawn, but that "there wasn't any pressure. When you hit a home run in six or seven straight games and are swing-ing the bat as well as I've been, there's no pressure. When you hit I homers in eight games, that's got to be enjoyable.

"Besides, I knew it was going to be over one way or another tonight. I was either going to break it nr I wasn't. The nnly disappointment is that we lost. I would have liked to set a record, but the only time I was really going for it was on my last atbat. Russell showed me something because he came at me with hard

Mattingly, who makes \$1.975 million, doesn't expect to be compensated for his share of the record.

Angels 8, Brewers 5: lo Milwau-

Twins 7, Blue Jays 6: In Minne-

White Sox 9, Indians 7: In Chicago, Greg Walker homered to start a decisive three-run fifth and the White Sox also scored three runs on

Orioles 5, Royals 1: In Kansas City, Missouri, Billy Ripken hit his first major-league homer, with two on, as Baltimore swept the four-game series. The Royals bave lost 10 of their last 11.

with two out in the 10th inning, gave St. Louis its victory. The Padres' pitchers had held Clark to 1 hit in 11 at-bats and had struck him

Kevin McReynolds's bases-loaded single, following a 58-minute rain delay with nne out in the bottom of the 1 Ith, beat Cincinnati.

SCOREBOARD

Baseball

Major League Leaders

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Russ: Bagus, Boston, 23; Rondoloh, New York, 78; DWhile, Culifornia, 89; GBeril, Toronto, 63.
RBI: Jayper, Culifornia, 79; GBeril, Toronto, 7; DWENDE, Culifornia, 79; GBeril, Toronto, 7; DWENDE, Culifornia, 79; GBeril, Toronto, 71.
Carter, Clevelond, 71.
Hits: Bogos, Boston, 72; AcCwire, Coklond, 71.
Carter, Clevelond, 71.
Debites; Bogos, Boston, 128; Pobler, Clevelond, 24; Bernandez, 7 cronto, 111; Trothresi, Debreit, Clevelond, 24; Pobler, Clevelond, 24; Dwhile, Colifornia, 23; Abpavis, Ookedand, 24; Horoto, 25; Parolier, Seedile, 34; GBell, Toronto, 27; Carter, Clevelond, 24; Horoto, Minesolu, 25; Carter, Clevelond, 24; Horoto, Minesolu, 27; Carter, Clevelond, 24; Horoto, Minesolu, 25; Carter, Clevelond, 24; Horoto, Minesolu, 25; Carter, Clevelond, 26; GBell, Minesolu, 27; Carter, Clevelond, 26; GBell, Minesolu, 28; Carter, Clevelond, 26; GBell, Minesolu, 27; Carter, Clevelond, 26; GBell, Minesolu, 28; Carter, Clevelond, 26; Carter, Clevelond, 26; Carter, Clevelond, 26; Carter, Clevelond, 27; Carter, Clevelond, 28; Carter, Clevelond, 28; Carter, Clevelond

Philodelphia, 44.

RBI: JClark, St. Louis, #9; Dowson, Chicogo, 77; Wallach, Montreol, 75; McGee, St.
Louis, 71; Ebavis, Cincinnati, 70.

Hitt: Gwynn, Son Diese, 127; Pendleton, St.
Louis, 110; Guerrers, Les Angeles, 104; Leonord, Son Francisco, 104; McGee, St. Louis, 104.

Deables: Golorrego, Montreol, 27; Wellach,
Montreol, 29; Leonord, Son Francisco, 25;
GDavis, Houston, 22; Haves, Philodelphia, 22;
Maldonada, San Francisco, 22; McReynolds.
New York, 22.

ore lied with 4. Home Rees: JCtork, 5t. Louis, 2t. EDevis. Home Rees: JCtork, 5t. Louis, 2t. Devis. Chalange, 2t. Deverytry, Atlanta, 2t. Devesor, Chicago, 2t. HJehnson, New York, 2t. Son, Chicago, 2t. HJehnson, New York, 2t.

Son, Chicago, 24; HJehnson, New York, 22.
Stolen Bases: Coleman, St. Louis, 57; EDovis. Cincinnati. 33; Harcher, Houston, 33;
if.Gwynn, Son Diese, 27; Rotines, Mentreal, 27,
pr; Ghynn, Son Diese, 27; Rotines, Mentreal, 27,
pr; Honsi Wilsning PcL/ERA: Leoch, New
York, 8-0, 1000, 2-41; Gooden, New York, 7-0,
778, Z-41; Surbilife, Chicago, 17-4, 765, 325; ConSt. Louis, 6-3, 727, 3-45; Desarden, Houshon, 6-3,
727, J-03; Forsch, St. Louis, 8-3, 279, 3-00.
Strikteous: Scott, Houston, 153; Ryan, Houston, 144; Hersthiert, Los Angeles, 117; Welch,
Los Angeles, 115; Volenzuelo, Les Angeles, 167. mith, Chicago, 23; Worrell, St. Louis, 26; Fran-co, Cincinnati, 18; DSmith, Houston, 18.

CFL Standings GASTERN DIVISION
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treal, Condo Cincinnati New York tred, Condecte III.
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(9), Scherrer III), Londrum IIII and
McGriff, Milcrell, McDowell (7), Oraco 19
and Lyans, Corter 19), W—Oraco, 2-4, L—
Scherrer, 1-1, HR—New York, Johnson 122),
Pullodelphia 001 100 200—4 7 9
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Houston

Ruffin and Porrien: Ryan, Children (3), Andersen (7), Maoda (8), Kerfeld (9) and Anhy,
W.—Ruffin, J-7. L.—Ryan, 4-11, HR3.—Philodelphio, Samuel (17), Houston, Caminin (2),
Pjiždaryh 951 ett 410-47 11 t
Los Angeles 20, 900 980-2 7 2

Dunne, Smiley (9) and Orbiz Honercuff,
Hoffon (7), Havens (8), Howell (9) and Scion-cia, W.—Dunne, 5-4, L.—Honeycuff, 2-10, Sv—
Smiley (3), HR.—Philaburgh, Consolosi (1).

Major League Standings

Sunday's Major League Line Scores

**C. Compaid ass 93 508 53-5 74 9. Son Diego ass 106 308 6-4 4 3 3. Son Beaton 96 208 509 106-3 9 8. Ontiviens, Leiper (6), Lemp (7), Contoret (3), Shelson (6), Howell (7), Contoret (1), McCulters (8), Gonzose (10) and Loke; Jones, M.Douls (9), McCulters (8), Gonzose (10) and Contoret (10), Sombile (10), Shelson (10), McCulters (1), Clark (20), Shelson (10), McCulters (1), McCulters (1),

Golf

1866—Tom Morris, Sr., 1965—Andrew Stroth;
1866—Tom Morris, 1867—Tom Morris, Sr.;
1868—Tom Morris, Sr.; 1869—Tom Morris, Sr.;
1870—Tom Morris, Sr.; 1871—No tournoment;
1872—Tom Morris, Jr.; 1873—Tom kidd; 1874—Muneo Part; 1873—Tom kidd; 1874—Muneo Part; 1873—Jamie Anderson; 1876—Jamie Anderson; 1876—Jam

1872—Harold H. Hilton; 1892—William Auchtersonie; 1874—John H. Toyler; 1895—John H. Toyler; 1876—Horry Vardon; 1877—Horry H. Hilto; 1878—Horry Vardon; 1879—Horry

Jomes Braid: 1997—Arnaud Masky; 1998— Jomes Braid; 1999—John H. Taylor. 1910—James Braid; 1911—Herry Vardon; 1812—Edward Ray; 1913—John H. Taylor; 1914—Harry Vardon; 1915—1919 No teurna-

1970-Jock Nickleus: 1971-Lee Trevino: 1972—Leck Nichous; 1973—Tom Welskopf; 1974—Gary Player; 1973—Tom Welskopf; 1974—John Walson; 1975—Joek Nichous; 1975—Seve Ballestans; 1990—Tom Walson; 1981—Bull Repers; 1982—Tom Walson; 1983—Tom Welson; Ballesteros; 1985-Sandy Lylet

Tennis

(AJ Livingston, New Jersey) Johan Krick (1), U.S., def, Christian 5 Seanu, West Germany, 74 (7-4), 3-4, 6-2. (At Stuffgort)

(At Newport, Rhode Island)
Port Shriver 11], U.S. del Wendy White [8],

It's a First as U.S. Cycling Finally Beats Cuba

Tour de France HAVANA - An amateur baseball team from the United Statesbeat a Cuban team Sunday for the first time since 1985, and the player most responsible was Jim Abbott, a one-handed pitcher.

Abbott, a 19-year-old from rank, Michigan, who was born without a right hand, held the Cubans to three hits for five innings. The United States won, 8-3, for its first victory in States won, 8-3, for its first victory in Particularly in his final at-bat, and the state of the st

the first time a one-handed pitcher

ing the second, before riding an outside fastball into the left-field standing ovation.

BASEBALL ROUNDUP day, United Press International and The Associated Press reported:

kee, pinch-hitter Ruppert Jones's three-run double, during a five-run eighth, helped California win.

apolis. Tom Brunansky drove in three runs and three relievers stopped Toronto with 61/3 strong innings. Dan Schatzeder striking out six in 3%.

two Cleveland wild pitches.

Cardinals 5, Padres 4: In the Na-tional League, in San Diego, Jack Clark's second homer of the game,

out eight times in the three previous games of the series. Mets 6, Reds 5: In New York,

stutt. He didn't lay it in. That's the way it should be done."

When Long homered in eight to beat Chicago. Winning reliever Scott Garrelts struck out five of the six batters he faced.

Pirates 7, Dodgers 2: In Los Andrews Giants 4, Cubs 3: In San Francis-

geles, John Cangelosi went three for five for Pittsburgh and hit his first homer this year.

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Lee's Still Pitching Those Curveballs

Los Angeles Times Service LOS ANGELES - Bill Lee, the former major-league pitcher who is running for president on the Rhinoceros Party ticket, would turn the White House into a Mexican restaurant and offer "free showers in the East Wing." Other advisories from Lee, who is known as Spaceman:

 "I live in Canada because they have a lot of plaid shirts."
 "If I were a Tibetan priest and ate everything perfect, I'd live to be 105. The way I'm going nnw, I'll probably only make it to 102. I'll give away three years to beer."

• "I believe you come back as whatever you've abused in a previous life. If you're a dope smoker, you might come back as a tree and get processed into a Zig Zag. I hope to come back as a grain in the field and get turned toto some of the finest Dortmunder Union beer in Germany. And that Pelè will drink me."

Transition

6. Luis Herrera, Colombia, 1:04 behind 7. Affred Achermonn, Switzerland, 2:00 8. Teo de Room, Neitherlands, E.L. R. Martial Gayant, France, S.L. R. Martial Gayant, France, S.L.

13. Rouf Alcako, Mexico, s.t. 12. Froncois Lemarchand, Fronce, s.t. 13. Eddy Schepers, Belgium, s.t. 14. Bernord Vallei, Fronce, 4:11

OVERALL LEADERS

3. Fedra Delsoda, Spolin, 1:19 behind,
4. Jeon-Francois Bernard, France, 1:39.
5. Luis Herrero, Colombia, 6:47,
6. Fablo Parra, Colombia, 12:54,
7. Poblo Wilches, Colombia, 13:40
8. Andy Homosten, U.S., 14:19
9. Marins Leiterreio, Spolin, 14:49,
10. Roul Alcolo, Mexico, 15:09,

BASEBALL American League
CALIFORNIA—Put Disk Scholleid, shortstop, on 15-day disobled list. Activated Darrell
Miller, carboner, from 15-day disobled list.
CLEVELAND—Put Julio Fronco, short-

CLEVELAND—Put Jurilo France, short-shop, on 15-day disobled list, retroactive to July 13. Reculled Joy Bell, infletder, from Buffole, American Association. NEW YORK—Reculted Don Possus, out-fielder, from Columbus, international Lagsus, Optioned Dennis Ramnusser, bitch-er, to Columbus. QAKLAND—Put Dwayne-Murphy, outfield-er, on 15-faty, disobled list, Bernilled Lend-

National Lease MONT REAL—Optioned Jay Tibbs, pitcher, to Indianapolis, American Association, Re-called Randy St. Clairs, pitcher, front India-PHILADELPHIA—Receiled Steel

FOOTBALL Morteaul Feetball Leapus

DALLAS—Agreed to terms with Joe Onosel, center; Kevin Gogan, offensive tockle
and Jeff Ward, kicker.

DENVER—Signed Wilbur Straker, Helm

Tenter, Man. and; Tomay Neal, running back; Marc Mun-ford, linebacker; Don Merson, guard; Rate Wilkinson, linebacker; Steve Roberts, defen-sive end, and Bruce Plummer and Tyrone

icitrick Taylor, wide receiver, and Randy Works, defensive and.

ST. LOUIS—Stemed John Brune, pumer; William Horris, fight end; Sieve Alvard, detensive lockle; Colin Scotte, defensive and, and Chories Wright, defensive bock.

TAMPA BAY—Stemed Don Smith, sucrier-bock-runnine bock; Ricky Reynolds, Tory Moves, and Craig Curry, defensive bocks; Alike Shuko, quarter-bock-Alley Rolling and Winston Mots, linebockers; Ron Hoft, tight end; Steve Bariala, Resele Taylor and Joe Armentrair; running bocks; Harry Swayne, delensive end; Don Benish, detensive tockle; Alike Siturnonds, offensive lineman, and Stan Motoele, nice tockle, Walved Jerry Bell, Jeff Spek, and Chris Paullaner, fisht ends; 806 To-

Seek, and Chris Pauliener, fish) ends; Bob To bacine, center; and Mack Beather, running back. Put Nothen Wonsley, running back, or physically snable to perform list.

HORSE RACING

LOUISIANA RACING COMMISSION—Sur pended the license of Charles R, Butler, veter narions for injecting herses with narcotic stim

ulants and but him on three years' proba MONTANA STATE—Name MONTANA STATE—Name

Abbott, a 19-year-old from Flint,

warm-up for next month's Pan American Games in Indianapolis. Abbott, who attends the University of Michigan, received a standing ovation as he stepped from the mound. Cuban officials said it was

in Caracas, by the score of 8-7.

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Football

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The Designated Hero

WASHINGTON — "It's all that all designated national heroes must attend." as he clicked the set off.

"How can you say it's over? The it," I said. man's a designated national hero." That's what I mean. Do you know what it's like to be a national

"I guess it's not all confetti and

open convertibles."

Demmick said, "Ollie is going to need every bit of his Marine Corps survival training

to get through this one." "Give me an

example. "Let's start with the advertisers who are willing to pay Ollie anything to hold up a pair of televisioo. Or

Buchwald who want Ollie to do a paper shredder commercial. The man is getting it for what he did."

"Ollie can do it without much trouble."

"And after he's finished doing his commercials, he will have to fight his way through 144 publishers camped out on his lawn. Each publisher wants to sign him up to write a book about what it's like to testify in front of a joint committee of Congress and find God. If Ollie commits for a book and ties himself up for TV commercials, then he's going to have a tough time doing his lectures. North will not only have to do paid lectures, but prayer breakfasts and Rotarian lunches

Chinese Museum Thefts **Prompt Investigation**

The Associated Press BEIJING - Thieves bave stolen more than 100 cultural relics from a museum in Harbin, in northeastern China, over the last six years, prompting an investigation of lax security at the museum, a Chinese

newspaper reported Monday. No value was given for the museum pieces, stolen from the Heilongjiang provincial museum since 1981, the paper Guangming Ribao said. Local authorities launched an investigation in which they discovered museum officials had failed to increase security following thefts or report the cases to police.

"I get tired just thinking about

"Did I mention that as a designated hero Ollie will have to do the Bob Hope show?" Demmick asked. "I almost forgot the Bob Hope

show," I said. Demmick told me, "Ollie will really have to suffer as a designated national hero because he'll become

the property of the press."
"There is nothing wrong with that," I said.

"Nothing except the average honeymoon for a national hero is now six months. Then the media turn on you and make your life miserable. Once Ollie is thrown to the press he will not only have to justify what he did in Nicaragua, he will also have to prove he didn't commit any hanky-panky in Wash-

ington."
"North can do it," I said. "He could if he didn't have to go to all the White House dinners." You mean dinner?

"No, dinners. The President intends to have Ollie to dinner every might. Reagan doesn't get to see a designated hero very often. But the thing that will really do him in will be the banquets he has to attend in hotel ballrooms all over the nation. North will not only have to listen to thousands of windbags, but he will also have to eat the hotel food. This is cruel and unusual punishment. No person can survive more than one hotel banquet a week. As a designated national hero, North will be expected to attend seven. Do you have any idea what this can do to one's digestive system?"

"Do you think anyone told North what he's in for?" I doubt it. The designated bero

the last to know what is going to happen when he becomes one. Maybe we should tell North what he's in for," "It's too late - they've already

named three streets and a high school after him." "North's a good man, He doesn't

deserve it. Demmick said, "What makes America great is that the people are the ones who decide when you destroy evidence whether you will be a designated villain or a designated

Emily Lloyd, 16, Brash and a Smash

By Benedict Nightingale LONDON — Cannes at film festival time is notoriously prone to sudden crushes and intemperate crazes, and Emily Lloyd isn't the first unknown actress to have inflamed its talent spotters and celebrity hunters. Others, too, have spent mornings evading autograph sleuths, afterocons being interviewed, evenings being feted by the famous.
Others may well have looked up and seen small planes trailing amorous messages to them: "Emily, We Love You."

But all that doesn't often happen to a teen-age actress playing her first professional part in a low-hadger British movie. Emily Lloyd began shooting "Wish You Were Here" the day she turned 16, and will be more than a month short of her 17th birthday when the film opens in New York on

British critics had few doubts about Lloyd's playing of the brash, brazen adolescent who scandalizes family, friends and a staid seaside town with her sexual bravado. Alexander Walker of The London Evening Standard thought she was one of those rare performers who "by inhabiting a role, not playing it, by projecting an inner verve and not just dialogue, in short simply by being there, serve notice as soon as they appear onscreen that they're bere

Lloyd's grandfather was an ac-tor, and her father, Roger Lloyd Pack, is a leading member of the National Theatre. Her mother has been a theatrical agent. So it's not altogether surprising that Lloyd has oever wanted to be anything but an actress or, as she admits with a guileless giggle, a movie star. "I didn't have visions of myself onstage, but from the age of 5 I had visions of being on the big

screen, like Elizabeth Taylor." Her pink-and-gold looks are far from ordinary, but her voice and manner are those of any lively London schoolgiri, which is precisely what she was though not always very contentedly. She attended seven schools in all before coovincing her parents to let her go to drama school.

But the year she recently completed at a London theater acade-



Emily Lloyd: "I expected it was all going to start happening when I was 16."

right, you're right. But of course she didn't know she was right,

and that made her isolated and

sad. She was very lonely even

when she was with other people.

Also, she wanted stiention and

affection, and couldn't find

them." Lynda, as the character is

called has lost her mother and

finds her father undemonstrative

and uncaring. Hence, perhaps,

precocious enthu

my wasn't a great success. She felt the place was in the business of turning out cute kids for televisioo commercials and sitcoms, and that acting teaching was unsubtle and unchallenging. "It didn't seem to have much to do with people's real emotions or their actual insides. It was always so drastic. Pretend you've just been raped or murdered someone or found your parents dead. Or we had to pretend to be a box of chocolates.

Lloyd is a girl who knows her own mind, is unafraid of expressing it and describes herself, oot without satisfaction, as an "iconoclast." One of her hobbies is mildly outraging the adult English, whom she thinks a pretty cooventional, repressed lot.

Clearly, she has something in common with the heroine of "Wish You Were Here," a mis-chief maker and likable exhibitionist who speaks her mind with a candor unusual for the place males and male flesh. Sex for her and period in which the movie is confused, a callow search for

occurs, the drab English 1950s. What attracted Lloyd to the role At least that's the view of were the character's courage, bumor and resilience. "She was in-Lloyd, who has found herself telligent, and she saw through those people, with their conven-tional minds. She showed them

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much quizzed by salacious journalists about the movie's more erotic incidents. "It's not that extheir own inhibitions and conplicit, there are no mode scenes and I don't think sex is the film's fronted them with their own fears, theme. It's not about what she which was a very bold thing to do does, but why she does it, and at ber age, in that society, com-pletely on her own. because it's set in the 1950s, this "And she was right to do so. takes a sexual form." When you see the movie, you Lloyd's previous acting experiwant to go up and tell her, 'You're

ence, apart form the odd entrance and exit on the odd school stage, had been limited to playing a bird-loving boy in a drama workshop adaptation of Barry Hines's novel "Kes." Her two previous attempts to audition her way into the movies had each ended in failure, and at first it seemed that "Wish You Were Here" was going to be a similar disappointment. But the casting director changed, Lloyd's father's agent sent her for another try, and the screenwriter and director, David

Leland, summoned ber back spain and again.

"I had meetings with him on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday," she recalls, "and had my screen test and was down to the last five. Then on Monday I had a wardrobe fitting, and I didn't soalize I'd got the part, because they said someone else was up for it, and anyway they wanted to be sure I looked right in the costume. And I was sitting there having coffee, and David said, Td like you to have the part, and it didn't sink in, and I just said, 'Minnum'.'
And he said, 'Would you like the part?' And I just laughed politely. And he said, You've got the part, and I remember spitting the coffee out and saying. What do you mean, oh, oh, oh, eck, eck, eck, "I couldn't believe it; but, do

you know, I expected it was all going to start happening when I was 16. I know it sounds weird. but I sort of had a premonition. I thought I would discover what I was born for Destiny!" Before the cameras, Lloyd

proved pretty professional, re-portedly managing complex cenes in just one or two takes. recoing her concentration through working days that could last from 6 A.M. to 11 P.M. Like many more mature performers, she finds her acting methods tricky to explain; but they appear to have consisted of familiarizing herself thoroughly enough with the character to feel the logic of her words and actions, maintaining freshness by actually learning those words only at the last mo-ment and then relying on instinct. "You get the character and the

feeling into your subconscious mind, and you just let them propel themselves out of it. You don't even have to think about the prothinking as Lynda, not Emily. I'd, think, 'God, I hate my father,' or God, I'm frustrated.' I didn't analyze it in any intellectual way, because she didn't analyze it. She didn't even know why she was frustrated. She just was frustrated. It was her."

Renedict Nightingale, a London heater critic, wrote this article for The New York Times.

PEOPLE

Director John Landis Buys Rock Hudson Home

The director John Landis, recently acquitted of manslaughter charges in the Twilight Zone case, has bought the two-stony home overlooking Beverly high that formerly belonged to Rock Hadeon. The late actor's home was erly Crest Trust, whose agents did not disclose whom they represent ed. But the Los Angeles Times said the boyer was Landis, whose film include "Animal House" as "Trading Places." Hudson died the house Oct. 2, 1985, after a year long bartle with AIDS.

The Interview," Federico Felmovie studio, won the grand prize at the 15th Moscow Film Festival An American film, "The Journey of Natty Gam." directed by Jersey Kagen, won top honors for chil-dren's films, and Soviet filmmaker who risked their health to document the Chernobyl nuclear disas. ter got a special award for shortsubjects. Dorothy Udvaros won the best actress prize for the lead role in the Hungarian film, "Love, Mother," and Anthony Hopkins was named best actor for his part in "84 Charing Cross Road." Awards by the jury, headed by Robert & Niru, were announced at a press. conference in the Soviet capital.

Prince Andrew and his wife, Sarah, the Duke and Duchess of York, had a scare on a helicopter flight en route from Toronto to visit Niagara Falls, Ontario, One engine of their Twin Huev helicop-ter was running too hot, said Andre Wise, the prince's private secretary. Although the copter can fly on one engine, Wise said, the pilot landed it in a field about five minutes from Toronto. Another helicopter in the three-copter flight party picked up the royal passengers.

"The Ballad of Jim & Tammy" is out, courtesy of veteran actor-singer Sheb Wooley, who has just released a song about the former PTL minister Jim Bakker and his wife.

Tammy Faye. "He got a little lovin at the good ole PTL, and he pai/4: lot of money so that Jessie would?" lot of money so that Jessie wou tell," the song says, referring to Bakker's tryst with a church secre

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